<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>French</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spanish</td>
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<tr>
<td>Japanese</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Studies</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 Year Planner</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
This Course Planning Guide provides parents, students, counsellors, and staff with an important resource to support students from Grades 8 -11 to make course selections for the 2021-2022 school year. All students are encouraged to review the contents of this publication and to work with their counsellors to develop their individual learning plans and to create a five-year plan using the organizing tool at the back of this booklet.

The Guide provides a comprehensive description of all the courses that are currently available at Lord Byng and we recommend that all our students attend the important course selection information sessions that are being offered by our Counselling Department. Some of the notable changes that we would like to make students and parents aware of are the new graduation requirements including the Capstone Project. The Capstone Project requires that students in Grade 12 complete a personal passion project that they must submit to meet these requirements.

Each year our teachers and staff work to refine, update, and adjust the courses that are available at our school that reflect the guidelines and assessment practices of the New Curriculum. This model of teaching and learning is embedded into both the Core and Curricula Competencies of all courses and the Four Pillars of Learning that are established at Byng which include: Indigenous Teaching and Learing, Social and Emotional Learning, Inclusion and Diversity and Student Engagement.

Providing students with the resources that align with the overarching goals of the Ministry of Education to develop the attributes of the Educated Citizen and to ensure Student Success is the mission of our learning community and we are proud of the rich learning opportunities that are available to all our students and are outlined in the 2021-2022 Course Planning Guide.

As partners in our student’s learning journey, we encourage all our parents to attend the course planning presentations that will be taking place and to reach out to our school team if they need any additional support or assistance with this year’s course selection process.

Principal’s Message

This Course Planning Guide provides parents, students, counsellors, and staff with an important resource to support students from Grades 8 -11 to make course selections for the 2021-2022 school year. All students are encouraged to review the contents of this publication and to work with their counsellors to develop their individual learning plans and to create a five-year plan using the organizing tool at the back of this booklet.

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Purpose of the Course Planning Guide

To provide students and parents information necessary to make thoughtful course selections. In senior secondary schools, students need to be aware of three outcomes:

1. Graduation requirements
2. Post-Secondary Entrance Requirements
3. Career preparation for post-secondary opportunities

Every program in every post-secondary institution is different and each one has its own entrance requirements. You need to prepare for future educational goals. Your task is to plan your courses carefully and be committed to your course of study for next year. Please remember that our timetable is created and our school organized based on your initial course selections.

How to use this Course Planning Guide

1. Study the graduation requirements.
2. Study the Course Selection Guidelines.
3. Read course descriptions and determine what, if any, prerequisites must be met.
4. Choose the program and course sequence that you feel is most suitable to your interest, abilities and possible future vocation.
5. If you are in doubt about any aspect of your program, or if you have any questions not answered in this book, see your Counsellor for assistance.

Factors to Consider in Making Your Decisions

As you think about choosing your courses for next year, you should ask yourself:

1. What are my required courses? That is, what foundation and elective courses must I take for graduation?
2. What courses are required for my post-secondary plans: colleges, technical schools or universities?
3. What courses do I need to enter jobs or job training programs in which I am interested?
4. Am I developing my full potential by developing all my interests?
5. What will be the total time demand of my learning program? Am I realistically able to do this?

Academic Information and Graduation Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>Grade 8 Elective Courses</th>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>Grade 9 Elective Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English 8</td>
<td>Fine Arts 8 (Choose one of):</td>
<td>English 9</td>
<td>French 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Studies 8</td>
<td>Art 8</td>
<td>Social Studies 9</td>
<td>Choose two courses from the</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science 8</td>
<td>Drama 8</td>
<td>Science 9</td>
<td>following areas:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math 8</td>
<td>Music 8: Band</td>
<td>Math 9</td>
<td>Fine Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phys. &amp; Health Ed. 8</td>
<td>Music 8: Choir</td>
<td>Phys. &amp; Health Ed. 9</td>
<td>Performing Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French 8</td>
<td>Music 8: Orchestral Strings</td>
<td>Career Education 9</td>
<td>Media Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADST 8</td>
<td></td>
<td>Career Education 9</td>
<td>Technical Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Career Education 8</td>
<td></td>
<td>Career Education 9</td>
<td>Home Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Information Technology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Grade 10, 11 and 12 Graduation Requirements (Newly Revised 2018 Graduation Requirements)

Graduation requirements are maintained at 80 credits total, with a minimum of 16 at the Grade 12 level and 28 elective course credits. The 52 credits of required courses are:
Required Courses (52 credits):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Career Education (CLE10, CLC/Capstone)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical &amp; Health Education</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science 10</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Science 11 or 12</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Studies 10</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Social Studies 11 or 12</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Math 10</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Math 11 or 12</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Language Arts 10, 11, and 12</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An Arts Education 10, 11, or 12 and/or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An Applied Design, Skills &amp; Technology 10, 11, or 12</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED = 80

Elective Courses (28 credits)
See individual departments for course descriptions.

Focus Areas
Through elective choices, students will meet one or more focus areas
- Business And Applied Business
- Fine Arts, Design, And Media
- Fitness And Recreation
- Health And Human Services
- Liberal Arts/Humanities
- Science And Applied Science
- Tourism, Hospitality, And Foods
- Trades And Technology

Provincial Graduation Assessments
Three Provincial Graduation Assessments, aligned with the curriculum, in literacy and numeracy, are required for graduation.
The following policies are associated with the new assessments:
- Assessments are required for graduation.
- Assessments are cross-curricular and stand-alone
- Students are expected to take the Graduation Numeracy Assessment in their Grade 10 year.
- Students are expected to take a Graduation Literacy Assessment in their Grade 10 and in their Grade 12 year.
- Students must complete each assessment for graduation. Students have up to three opportunities to write the assessments.
- Assessments are scored on a proficiency scale.
- The student’s best outcome for each of the Provincial Graduation Assessments will be recorded on their final transcript.

Capstone CLC 11/12 – What is a Capstone?
It is a multidisciplinary project that serves as a culminating experience for graduating students. Capstone projects can take many forms, but most are in-depth inquiries that conclude in a final project, presentation, or performance. Students will be asked to select a topic that interests them, a potential profession, or a social problem that interests them, research that subject, journal findings or experiences, develop a portfolio, create a final product representing their learning (a paper, short film, or multimedia presentation, for example), and present their project to a panel of teachers, experts, their mentors, and community members.
Capstone projects are designed to have students think critically and creatively, solve challenging problems, and develop skills such as communication, public speaking, research skills, media literacy, teamwork, planning, self-efficacy, self-regulation, and goal setting – i.e. skills that will prepare them for post-secondary school, modern careers, and adult life as an “educated citizen”. The projects will be mostly interdisciplinary, in the sense that they require students to apply skills or investigate issues across many different subject areas.

Course Fees
The school will provide free of charge the instructional materials necessary for participation in an educational program that meets general graduation requirements. Schools may charge deposits and fees for optional items such as fieldtrips, events, musical instruments, workbooks, and other materials over and above the basics provided for all. The Board of Education Trustees is committed to ensuring that no school-age student will be denied an opportunity to participate in a course, class, or program because of an inability to pay fees. Parents and guardians unable to pay some or all of school a fee or deposit are invited to speak to their child's teacher, grade counsellor, and/or an administrator.

Counselling Department
Students and parents must be well informed concerning requirements for specific courses of study, graduation requirements and admission requirements to post-secondary programs. While it is important to keep as many options open as possible, a student's program should be realistic and based on interests and abilities.

With the dramatic changes taking place in the world of work and the fast-developing global economy, students should take advantage of the wide variety of programs and opportunities available at Byng. Also, students are encouraged to become actively involved in school activities outside of their scheduled classes. Participation in programs such as Applied Design Skills and Technology, Fine Arts, Clubs, and Athletics contribute to the total school experience and aid students in achieving their full potential.

COUNSELLORS for 2021/2022
Mr. R. Greenshields
Ms. J. Radic
Mr. R. Rymer
Ms. I. Birsan
Ms. M. Smith

Educational Counselling - To help students maximize their scholastic achievements and educational opportunities, we present and discuss information on:
- Academic progress
- Course planning
- Time-tabling
- Post-secondary planning
- Online courses
- Advanced Placement Courses
- Equivalency credit
- Application forms
- Scholarships
- Financial assistance
- Study skills
- Reference letters
- Language Challenge Exam

While much of this work is done in guidance classes, there is also an on-going process of individual counselling as the need arises.

Advanced Placement (AP)
Advanced Placement (AP) is a program of college-level courses and exams for secondary school students. AP courses challenge interested students by providing exciting in-depth opportunities. The standards, curricula and exams are set by the American College Board. These courses also provide an opportunity for students to distinguish themselves for their academic excellence and enhance their opportunities for entrance scholarships to universities. In 2019-2020, Lord Byng offered Advanced Placement Calculus, English Literature, French Language, Statistics and Computer Science.
**Challenge and Equivalency**

Provision is now made for students to obtain credit for prior learning through Challenge and Equivalency.

The purpose of Challenge is to permit students to obtain full credit for courses numbered 11 or 12 without participating in regular classroom instruction. Students who request the opportunity to challenge a course must be able to give strong and compelling evidence that they will succeed in the challenge and that it is in their best interests.

The process of challenge will involve extensive and varied demonstrations that indicate that all learning outcomes of a course have been achieved. It is anticipated that only a very small number of students with particularly unique backgrounds will attempt a course challenge.

The purpose of Equivalency is to recognize credentials equivalent to the grade 11 or 12 levels, acquired by students from other educational jurisdictions, and from outside the regular school system. The equivalency process is not intended to recognize prior learning that does not include a certificate or credential. Equivalency credit will be granted only if the prescribed learning outcomes from provincially developed courses are met.

**Distance Learning**

On-line Grad program courses (grades 10-12) are available through VLN (Vancouver Learning Network) and other ministry approved providers. Not all students are suited to this type of learning. Students should choose on-line method of curriculum delivery only after consultation with their counsellors. Student taking any online course must secure their own supervision of exams as the school cannot accommodate all of the requests. All online programs have accredited and recommended test writing centres. Test will not be supervised at the school.

**Career Education and Planning**

To continue to expand students' knowledge of education options and career choices by exploring:

- Career possibilities
- Interests

Examples of strategies employed are:

- Guest speakers
- Group & individual counseling
- Post-secondary liaison
- Use of computer resources (Career Cruising, CD-ROM Educational files, etc.)
- Interest inventories

**Career Planning – 2018 Graduation Program**

The biggest change to course requirements for students on the 2018 Graduation Program involves the retirement of two career courses (Planning 10 and Graduation Transitions), and the introduction of 8 credits in Career Education:

- Career Life Education (MCLE-10)
- Career Life Connections + Capstone Project (Delivery Model for CLC & Capstone TBA)

Together these “courses” form 8 credits. The intention is for schools to be flexible with delivery and not necessarily to see them only as two 4-credit courses, but rather 8 credits to be achieved during the student’s graduation years (10-12). More information about possible delivery models is forthcoming.

Current Grades 10, 11, and 12 students are on the 2018 Graduation Program and will be able to meet this graduation requirement with any of the following combinations:

- Planning 10/Career Life Connections + Capstone
- Career Life Education/Grad Transitions
- Career Life Education/Career Life Connections + Capstone

Planning 10 was retired as of June 30, 2018 and Grad Transitions was retired as of June 30, 2019.
Work Experience Programs

Grade 11: (XAT--11WEX)
Grade 12: (MWEX-2A) Must see Ms. Whelan for permission

Ms. Kathleen Whelan kwhelan@vsb.bc.ca
Work Experience Coordinator
Room 302

Sign up online and complete registration package with signatures. Return package to Ms. Whelan

Lord Byng offers a variety of career exploration options for students in Grade 11 and 12. Work Experience 11/12 is a school based, elective course worth 4 -8 credits. Students have two years to complete the requirements and will receive credit in Grade 12. The majority of the course is completed outside of the school day and when the student is available. Work Experience provides opportunities which enable students to develop employability skills. They gain a greater understanding of career possibilities, career expectations and job-related skills. Work Experience is intended to help students narrow their focus and determine the best path to follow for post-secondary.

The course is 120 hours in total including 90-100 hours of participation in practical work experience (usually volunteer) within the community. Other hours are comprised of WorkSafe Orientation, Networking, Resume and Cover Letters, Job Search Skills, Interview Skills, Career Assessment, Career Fairs and Focused Events. There will be a reflection package, elevator speech and exit interview for course completion.

Students will work with the teacher to arrange for the most suitable placements which may be completed during the school year and absences will be excused. Students may also choose to complete the majority of their hours on weekends and holidays if the worksite is operational and the student is available. There is an opportunity for students to assist with choosing their workplace.

Students wishing to gain experience in a specific field are encouraged to take at least two supporting senior courses in their chosen area along with Work Experience.

Advantages
- Delivered primarily off timetable in a mixed mode method.
- Course is organized and delivered by a VSB teacher including worksite visits.
- Grade 11 & 12 students can combine career studies with regular graduation requirements.
- WEX hours as part of their broad-based application for post-secondary institutions.
- Students will gain a more comprehensive understanding of the working world including aspects of the workplace and the relationship involving management, employees and work organizations.
- Students will develop practical employability skills.
- Students will become aware of the job requirements in specific career fields.
- Contact with potential employers may lead to direct employment.
- WEX counts as a regular course in Grade 12.
- Letters of reference are available.
- WEX students use their work and volunteer hours for Grad Transitions.

Youth Training in Trades Programs

The Vancouver School Board offers district programs for students to pursue industry certification or the foundation level of a trade program. These programs save time and money (free tuition) and offer a huge jump start for students. The benefits include:
- Dual credit with post-secondary institution (most programs)
- Head start with Foundation program training
- Registration with the Industry Training Authority (ITA)
- Potential direct lead into an apprenticeship
- Work experience in the trade
For more information and an application form, please visit the VSB Career Programs website [careerprograms.vsb.bc.ca](http://careerprograms.vsb.bc.ca) links to Youth TRAIN in Trades, a pdf brochure for each program, and the application package. Also visit the Industry Training Authority website: [www.itabc.ca](http://www.itabc.ca). All students applying for Youth TRAIN in Trades programs should register at their home school with a full course load. Schools will be asked to modify a student’s timetable if the student is accepted into a Youth TRAIN program.

Certification: successful completion of program will lead either to *Level 1 technical training credit* or a *Certificate of Qualification from the Industry Training Authority*. Following is a list of programs available, Career Programs may be able to accommodate students interested in other trades.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Where the program is taught</th>
<th>Credits towards graduation program</th>
<th>Timetable</th>
<th>Application Due</th>
<th>Month program begins</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aircraft Maintenance Engineer</td>
<td>BCIT</td>
<td>16 credits</td>
<td>Monday - Friday</td>
<td>March 1</td>
<td>August</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auto Refinishing Preparation</td>
<td>VCC</td>
<td>20 credits</td>
<td>Monday - Thursday 8:00 am - 3:00 pm</td>
<td>November 30</td>
<td>February</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auto Collision Repair Technician</td>
<td>VCC</td>
<td>28 credits</td>
<td>Monday - Thursday 8:00 am - 3:00 pm</td>
<td>March 1</td>
<td>September</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auto Service Technician</td>
<td>Britannia</td>
<td>16 credits</td>
<td>Day 2</td>
<td>March 1</td>
<td>September</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baking and Pastry Arts</td>
<td>VCC</td>
<td>24 credits</td>
<td>Monday - Thursday 1:00 pm - 7:15 pm</td>
<td>November 30</td>
<td>August</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carpentry</td>
<td>BCIT</td>
<td>16 credits</td>
<td>February - June Monday - Friday</td>
<td>March 1</td>
<td>February</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cook</td>
<td>Sir Charles Tupper (priority to SCT students)</td>
<td>16 credits</td>
<td>Day 2</td>
<td>March 1</td>
<td>September</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cook</td>
<td>David Thompson</td>
<td>16 credits</td>
<td>Day 2</td>
<td>March 1</td>
<td>September</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Electrical</strong></td>
<td>BCIT</td>
<td>16 credits</td>
<td>Monday – Friday</td>
<td>March 1</td>
<td>August</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hairdressing</td>
<td>VCC</td>
<td>32 credits</td>
<td>Monday - Friday</td>
<td>March 1</td>
<td>September</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>** Heavy Mechanical Trades**</td>
<td>VCC – Annacis Island</td>
<td>32 credits</td>
<td>Monday - Thursday 36 weeks</td>
<td>Ongoing</td>
<td>April, July, Sept &amp; Nov</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plumbing</td>
<td>Piping Industry College of BC</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>Mid-June to late July</td>
<td>March 1</td>
<td>June</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Painting</td>
<td>Finishing Trades Institute of BC</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
<td>Mid-June to late July</td>
<td>March 1</td>
<td>June</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>** Millwright</td>
<td>BCIT</td>
<td>20 credits</td>
<td>Monday - Friday</td>
<td>March 1</td>
<td>February</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>** Motorcycle &amp; Power Equipment</td>
<td>BCIT</td>
<td>20 credits</td>
<td>Monday - Friday</td>
<td>March 1</td>
<td>February</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>** Metal Fabrication</td>
<td>BCIT</td>
<td>20 credits</td>
<td>Monday - Friday</td>
<td>March 1</td>
<td>February</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Dual Credit Programs**

These programs, in partnership with post-secondary institutions, provide the opportunity for students to get a head start on their certification programs. Students save money (free tuition) and earn high school and post-secondary credits at the same time.

**Healthcare Assistant (Grade 12)**

Students will prepare to work as front line caregivers in home support, adult day care, assisted living, and complex care (including special care units).

- 28 weeks (September to March)
- 28 graduation credits
- Vancouver Community College

Additional information and application form can be found on the VSB Career Programs website at [careerprograms.vsb.bc.ca ➔ Our Programs ➔ Healthcare Assistant](http://careerprograms.vsb.bc.ca)

**Application Due Date:** November 30

**Trades Sampler BCIT (Grade 12)**

A hands-on program through BCIT that gives students an overview in approximately 12 different trades including metal fabrication, welding, framing, and electrical.

- 12 weeks – February to May
- Monday to Friday, 7:00 am – 2:00 pm
- 12 graduation credits
- BCIT

Additional information and application form can be found on the VSB Career Programs website at: [➔ Our Programs ➔ Trades Sampler BCIT](http://careerprograms.vsb.bc.ca)

**Application Due Date:** March 1

**Youth WORK in Trades - Apprenticeship**

Students with the skills and connections can start an apprenticeship in high school. Students who are already working in an apprenticeable trade can formalize the apprenticeship relationship with their employer. There are 4 courses (16 credits) available to these students when they have a formal ITA agreement arranged through the VSB District Apprenticeship Facilitator. Information and application forms are available on the VSB website: [careerprograms.vsb.bc.ca ➔ Our Programs ➔ Youth WORK in Trades](http://careerprograms.vsb.bc.ca)

**School-based Programs**

**Fashion Design and Technology – Eric Hamber**

Students will enhance their construction skills; study history of costume, fashion merchandising; practice tailoring techniques and pattern drafting. Basic computer assisted design and fashion illustration will be practiced. In year 2, students will complete the graduation collection and portfolio needed for post-secondary entrance. Students may have the opportunity to participate in dual credit opportunities with a Fashion Design Program at a local post-secondary institute.

- Two-year cohort program: grade 11 & 12
- Every other day (Day 1 or Day 2)

Additional information and application form can be found on the VSB Career Programs website at: [careerprograms.vsb.bc.ca ➔ Our Programs ➔ Fashion Design & Technology](http://careerprograms.vsb.bc.ca)

**Application Due Date:** March 1

**IT and CISCO Networking Program – Killarney Secondary**

Students will diversify and enhance their computer knowledge by building a computer, installing software and connecting the computer to networks and to the internet.

- Grade 12
- Day 2
- One-year cohort program, up to 16 credits
• Hands-on, laboratory courses
• Prepare for industry-recognized certification
• Receive advanced placement at BCIT

Additional information and application form can be found on the VSB Career Programs website at:
careerprograms.vsb.bc.ca → Our Programs → CISCO

Application Due Date: March 1

**Tupper Tech - Explore Trades Sampler Program at Sir Charles Tupper Secondary**
A program for students who are not sure which trade is right for them.
• Day 2
• Students may be able to remain registered @ home school Day 1
• 24 graduation credits
• Grade 12 program

For more information on Tupper’s program, contact Mr. R. Evans (rtevans@vsb.bc.ca) or visit our Program website:
careerprograms.vsb.bc.ca → Our Programs → Tupper Tech

Application Due Date: March 1

**Enhanced Trades – Killarney Secondary (Grade 11)**
A program designed as an introduction to a variety of trades courses which include Automotive Technology 11, Drafting 11, and Metalwork 11.
• Day 2
• Students remain at home school for Day 1
• 12 to 16 credits
• Grade 11 program

Additional information and application form can be found on the VSB Career Programs website at:
careerprograms.vsb.bc.ca → Our Programs → Enhanced Trades

Application Due Date: March 1

**Vancouver Learning Network**
The Vancouver Learning Network is designed to provide opportunities for students to complete secondary school courses in a flexible manner. The program provides a comprehensive selection of quality secondary courses that are delivered largely through asynchronous and self-paced approaches. These courses may replace those in the student’s local school, be in addition to their school program, or be a program of full-time studies at VLN.

Course Offerings at the Vancouver Learning Network (VLN)
VLN offers a full program of courses from Grade 8-12. Courses of particular interest to students may be those which the home school cannot offer or timetable.

A unique course across all subject areas is Independent Directed Studies, a course which allows students to pursue a topic of interest under the mentorship of a teacher and other experts.

For more information and a complete course list, please visit the VLN website at http://vln.vsb.bc.ca.

**ELL Programs**
The ELL program is designed to promote the acquisition of the English language. Since students acquire language at a different pace, some students will require less time in ELL while others will require more.
ELL students are placed in the appropriate level class based on reading and writing assessments. The Ministry of Education requires anecdotal reporting for ELL courses.

**ELL Level Courses**
Beginners or reception-level students, as well as intermediate to advanced students, are required to take: ELL Literature, Writing, Science, and Social Studies. They are integrated in mathematics and electives. Typical elective courses for
integration include: Information Technology, Art, Physical Education, Band, Choir, Orchestra, ELL Drama, Woodworking and Foods.

**Transitional Level Courses**
These courses are for students whose English level is still not strong enough to achieve success in regular English or Social Studies courses. In addition to Transitional English and Social Studies, students also take an English Language Support Course.

**English Learning Centre**
This represents the last phase while students are integrating into regular classes. This course supports students reading and writing below grade level or helps them to succeed in an academic environment.

*See the *Course Descriptions* section of this guide for detail*

---

**Special Education Programs**
The following are descriptions of the special education programs at Lord Byng.

**Skills Development Centre** Grades 8 to 12
Work Habits Only – No Letter Grade/Percentage given

Skills development is a school-based classroom program designed for students with documented need for assistance in organizing, processing, or retaining information in various subject areas. There should be documented evidence of the student performing below grade level expectations in multiple subjects.

*Placement procedure: referral to SDC will be made by the:*
- Elementary LAC teacher
- Regular subject teacher
• Administration, counselors, or Resource Teacher
• VSB central screening
• Skills Teacher

School Based Resource Department Grades 8 to 12

Purpose of program: The School Based Resource Department works with Ministry Designated Students to provide additional learning support for students with Individualized Education Plans (IEPs). The SBRT is responsible for informing classroom teachers of specific classroom accommodations and adaptations necessary to meet the needs of IEP students. Individual work with students is done as needed.

Learning Assistance Life Skills Grades 8 to 12

THIS IS A DISTRICT PROGRAM

Placement procedure: through the VSB Low Incidence Consultant/Case Manager, the purpose of the program is to:
• Promote personal independence
• Develop decision-making skills
• Teach life skills
• Emphasize social and communication skills
• Provide career awareness and work experience
• Improve functional academics
• Utilize community-based instructors
• Support integration in subject areas of interest
• Provide transition to post-secondary options

Vancouver School Board Adult Education

The Vancouver Board of Education operates two Adult Education (AE) centres in Vancouver, South Hill Education Centre and the Gathering Place Education Centre. AE centres provide students with a wide choice of learning opportunities that range from the basic literacy level (Ministry Foundations courses, Levels 1-7) to high school completion. The Foundations courses help students develop or strengthen specific core skills needed for successful completion of Grade 10/11/12 courses, and senior academic credits lead to high school completion or allow students to gain or upgrade Grade 10/11/12 credits. All courses, both Foundations and Grade 10/11/12, follow prescribed Ministry curriculum. Adult Education also runs one Foundations level outreach program at Britannia Secondary in partnership with Canuck Family Education Centre, and one senior academic credit youth program located at South Hill Education Centre.

To meet student needs for flexible programming, centres offer courses from early morning to evening, including Saturdays and operate year round:
• Quarter (9 week terms; beginning 4 times a year; Sept., Nov., Feb., Apr.)
• Semester (18 week terms; beginning 2 times a year; Sept. and Feb.)
• Summer term (5 week term) Depending on student needs, AE centres provide a variety of course formats which may include:
  • Self-paced courses (blended paper-based instruction with face-to-face assistance) from Foundations to Grade 10-12 courses – Gathering Place and South Hill Education Centre
  • Structured courses at the Foundations and Grade 10/11/12 levels – South Hill Education Centre

Students at our AE centres reflect the diversity of language and cultural backgrounds in Vancouver and range in age from 16 to seniors. Each of the centres responds to the specific needs of its community and program offerings reflect student course requests and enrollment patterns. Please note that students attending adult centres must be 16 years old (on July 1 of the current school year) and follow MOE course concurrency rules to be eligible for Ministry funding.

• Gathering Place Education Centre Tel: (604) 257-3849 http://go.vsb.bc.ca/schools/adulted
• South Hill Education Centre Tel: (604)713-5770 http://go.vsb.bc.ca/schools/adulted
Byng Arts Mini School

Byng Arts Program Coordinator:
Mr. J. Hartley-Folz
Website: byng2.vsb.bc.ca/byngarts/
Email: byngarts@vsb.bc.ca

Program Description
Byng Arts operates as a school-within-a-school and is a community of staff, students, and parents within the larger artistic and academic communities in Vancouver. Successful applicants to Byng Arts will be students who not only direct their energy and passions towards the Fine Arts, but who are also curious, self-motivated, and have demonstrated a record of strong academic achievement.

Students in Byng Arts will have a Fine Art specialization in one of the following areas: Band, Choir, Drama, Media Arts, Strings, or Visual Arts. After Grade 10, further opportunities are available in Literary Arts. Students attend several of their academic classes together as a cohort of motivated learners – English and Social Studies classes are especially streamed for this reason and students must attend these classes with their classmates as part of the program.

In addition to an enriched curriculum, all students in Byng Arts participate in events, which feature community artists, musicians, and performers. These events strengthen the collaboration between Byng and the professional arts community. Student participation is recorded in their Byng Arts Passport and is a mandatory part of their program at Byng Arts.

Grade 8 Program
- Specialization in one of the following: Band, Choir, Drama, Media Arts, Strings, or Visual Arts
- Streamed in: English and Socials Studies
- Streamed in Visual Arts, Media and Drama; Choir, Strings and Band are integrated with other music classes at the appropriate level
- Integrated with main school for French, Mathematics, Physical Education and an Applied Skills/Arts rotation

Grade 9 & 10 Course Planning Instructions
Program Features:
- Specialization in one of the following: Band, Choir, Drama, Media Arts, Strings, or Visual Arts
- Grouped together for English and Social Studies. Students are expected to complete these courses at Byng, as part of their mini-school program (summer school classes and/or online programs impact our ability to offer our programs). Students may be removed from the mini school if they do not follow expectations.
- Students are integrated with main school in French/Spanish, Mathematics and Physical Education
- Integrated with main school for other electives in Applied Skills or Fine Arts

Course Selection for Grade 9 and Grade 10:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade 9</th>
<th>Grade 10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English 9: Byng Arts</td>
<td>English 10: Byng Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Socials 9: Byng Arts</td>
<td>Socials 10: Byng Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science 9</td>
<td>Science 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 9, Fitness 9 or Dance 9</td>
<td>PE 10, Fitness 10 or Dance 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics 1FR9 or higher</td>
<td>Mathematics FR10 or higher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or another elective from Table A below</td>
<td>or another elective from Table A below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fine Arts Specialty: Chosen from Table A below</td>
<td>Fine Arts Elective: Chosen from Table A below</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes:
1. Students who have been given permission by the Byng Arts Coordinators to take another elective may select from Table A instead of French 9. Students are encouraged to explore other Fine Arts disciplines.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table A Fine Arts Specialty Classes &amp; Electives (*Instructor permission required)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>BAND</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First chose the appropriate level of Concert Band</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>(check with instructor if you are not sure)</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 9/10: Band 2 Junior or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Band 3 Intermediate or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Band 4 Senior Wind Ensemble</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Then add where appropriate:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 9/10: Symphony *Junior or *Senior</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and/or *Music 9/10: Jazz Band 2 Junior,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jazz Band 3 Intermediate, or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jazz Band 4 Senior</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CHOIR</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First chose the appropriate level of Concert Choir</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>(check with instructor if you are not sure)</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 9/10: Choir 2 Junior or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choir 3 Intermediate or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choir 4 Senior</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Then add where appropriate:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Music 9/10 Chamber Choir (Junior, Senior)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and/or Contemporary Music 10: Treble Vocal Ensemble</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>DRAMA</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drama 9 and *Drama 9: Theatre Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Studio Performance 10 plus one of the following:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• *Theatre Production 10: Coaching or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Theatre Production 10: Production Lab or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Drama 10 or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Media Arts 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MEDIA ARTS</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Media Arts 9 Advanced and Photography 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Media Arts 10 Advanced plus one of the following:</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Theatre Production 10: Directing &amp; Script Development or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Drama 10 or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Animation 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>STRINGS</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First chose the appropriate level of Orchestral Strings</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>(check with instructor if you are not sure)</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 9/10: Orchestral Strings 2 Junior or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orchestral Strings 3 Intermediate or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>* Orchestral Strings 4 Senior</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Then add where appropriate:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 9/10: Orchestra *Junior Honours or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Senior Honours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and/or Music 9/10: Symphony *Junior or *Senior</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>VISUAL ARTS</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All visual arts students must enroll in Honours Art</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Art 9: Byng Arts Honours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Art 10: Byng Arts Honours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Then choose another Visual Art elective from the list below:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Animation 9/Media Design 10 (Animation)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art Studio 9/10: Year 1 to 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art 9/10: Studio Arts 3D Intro, Adv (Ceramics)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art 11/12: Graphic Arts (open to Grade 9&amp;10)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annual Production 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art Metal 10: Intro or Advanced</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewelry 9/10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Photography 9/10: Beginner or Advanced</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Textiles 9/10: Year 1 to 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Senior Program Course Planning Instructions

The senior program offers greater flexibility of program choice within the following expectations:

- Streamed in English and one or two intensive Fine Art courses at each grade.
- Integrated in other courses; may include other intensive courses in Fine Art electives
- Mandatory specialization in Fine Arts courses towards a Minor, Major or Honours concentration

Course Selection for Seniors

- Students must maintain a fine art focus in their course selection to remain in the Byng Arts program. Students are expected to enroll in course work that will result in Byng Arts certification. **Students without a concentration will not be permitted to remain in the program.**
- In addition, all Byng Arts students must be enrolled in one of the following English courses during:
  - Grade 11 - English 11 Byng Arts: Composition or English 11: Literary Studies
  - Grade 12 - English Studies 12 Byng Arts or English Studies 12 AP Preparation
- In Grade 11 and/or 12 English First Peoples is available to Byng Arts students to take instead of OR in conjunction with other the other English courses above

**Students are not permitted to take these courses online or during Summer School**

Note: Students must be sure that graduation and entrance requirements for post-secondary institutions are met before selecting further Fine Arts or Applied Arts electives. Students should consult with the Byng Arts Coordinator for advice.

Typical Course Selections for the Focus Areas - In general, Senior Byng Arts students take two courses per grade with a focus on one of these areas. (*means Instructor permission)

### BAND
First chose the appropriate level of Concert Band (check with instructor if you are not sure)
- Music 11/12: Band 3 Intermediate or
- *Music 11/12 Band 4 Senior Wind Ensemble
Then add where appropriate:
- Music 11/12: Jazz Band 3 Intermediate
- Music 11/12: Jazz Band 4 Senior
- *Music 11/12: Symphony Junior
- *Music 11/12: Symphony Senior
- Peer Tutoring 12 (Band)

### CHOIR
First chose the appropriate level of Concert Choir (check with instructor if you are not sure)
- Music 11/12 Choir 2 Junior or
- Music 11/12 Choir 3 Intermediate or
- Music 11/12 Choir 4 Senior
Then add where appropriate:
- Music 11/12 *Junior Chamber Choir,
- Music 11/12 *Senior Chamber Choir,
- Peer Tutoring 12 (Choir),
- and/or Contemporary Music 11/12: Treble Vocal Ensemble

### DRAMA, FILM, & MEDIA ARTS
There are several ways to demonstrate your focus in these areas.
Below are the typical combinations for each area.

#### Drama – Stage/Theatre Performance Focus
Students take a double block of Theatre Company each year:
- *Theatre Company Senior 11 (Double Block)
  - MDRTC11 and MMUTH11
- *Theatre Company Senior 12 (Double Block)
  - MDRTC12 and MMUTH12

#### Drama/Media - Film & Television Focus
Students enroll in a minimum of two classes per year:
- Drama: Film Actors Process 11/12
- Theatre Production 11/12
- Media Arts 11/12 and/or
- Film Studies 11/12

### VISUAL ARTS
All visual arts students must enroll in Honours Art:
- *Studio Arts 2-D 11: Byng Arts Honours
- *Studio Arts 2-D 12: Byng Arts Honours

Plus a minimum of 2 other courses taken from the list below spread over Grade 11 and 12:
- Art 11/12: Graphic Arts
- Art Studio 11/12: Year 4/5 Advanced Studio
- Studio Arts 3-D 11/12: Ceramics/Sculpture Intro
- Studio Arts 3-D 11/12: Ceramics/Sculpture Advanced
- Photography 11/12: Intro
- Photography 11/12: Intermediate/Advanced
- Annual Production 11/12
- Media Design 11/12 (Animation)
- Textiles 11/12
- Jewelry 11/12
- Metal Art 11/12: Intro or Advanced
**STRINGS**
First choose the appropriate level of Orchestral Strings (check with instructor if you are not sure)
- Music 11/12: Orchestral Strings 3 Intermediate or
- Music 11/12: Orchestral Strings 4 Senior
Then add where appropriate:
- *Music 11/12: Orchestra Junior Honour,
- *Music 11/12: Orchestra Senior Honour,
- *Music 11/12: Symphony Junior,
- *Music 11/12: Symphony Senior
- Peer Tutoring 12 (Strings)

**MEDIA ARTS – VIDEO/ANIMATION**
Students enroll in the Advanced Media class plus a minimum of one other class per year:
- Media Arts 11/12: *Advanced
plus a choice of the following:
- Film Studies 11/12
- Media Design 11/12 (Animation)

**LITERARY ARTS**
ANY FOUR (4) of the following five courses will qualify for a Literary Arts MAJOR or HONOURS.
ANY THREE (3) of the following five courses will qualify for a Literary Arts MINOR.
- English 11: Literary Studies
- English Studies 12: AP Preparation
- British Literature 12
- Creative Writing 12
- English First Peoples 12

*Byng Arts Certification Criteria*

Students in Byng Arts are recognized in their graduation year for work in their chosen art focus area (Band, Choir, Strings, Drama Stage, Drama/Media: Film & Television, Media Arts, Visual Arts, Literary Arts) according to the following criteria:

**Honours**: Completion of a minimum of four courses in their chosen field, at the Grade 11 or 12 level, with an average of 86% or higher, with no mark falling below 80%

**Major**: Completion of a minimum of four courses in their chosen field, at the Grade 11 or 12 level, with an average of 80% or higher.

**Minor**: Completion of a minimum of three courses in their chosen field, at the Grade 11 or 12 level, with an average of 80% or higher.

**Interdisciplinary, Honours**: Completion of a minimum of four courses at the Grade 11 or 12 level, chosen from two fine art disciplines, with an average of 86% or higher with no mark falling below 80%.*

**Interdisciplinary, Major**: Completion of a minimum of four courses at the Grade 11 or 12 level, chosen from two fine art disciplines, with an average of 80% or higher.*

*Interdisciplinary certificates must meet a minimum standard of rigour. It is recommended that you speak to the Byng Arts Coordinator in September to seek clarification on our minimum standard*
LEAF Certificate Program

The LEAF Certificate program is designed to encourage Grade 12 students to complete their Capstone project through an active learning process. They will engage with the new BC curriculum through the inquiry process, connect learning to the local environment, and apply the First Peoples Principles of Learning.

A variety of teachers will mentor students through their LEAF Capstone projects at Lord Byng. They will facilitate experiential and inquiry-based learning projects that are designed to enhance and develop student leadership skills. Global issues will be approached through a local lens, and students will be empowered to implement meaningful action projects in their communities. In the Course Planning Handbook those senior level courses that meet the LEAF criteria directly are indicated by a green leaf icon. Students should enquire with their Capstone mentor teacher.

The successful execution and reporting out of an action project based on LEAF principles will result in the award of a special certificate of recognition for students who choose to complete their Capstone Projects in this way.

There are 4 pillars on which the LEAF program is based:

- LEADERSHIP AND PERSONAL GROWTH
- ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION
- ACTION PROJECTS BASED IN THE LOCAL COMMUNITY
- FIRST PEOPLES PRINCIPLES OF LEARNING and INDIGENOUS KNOWLEDGE WAYS OF KNOWING AND BEING
Course Descriptions

Business Education

All Business Ed Courses will meet the ADST requirement for graduation.

Accounting 11 (MAC--11)

**Grades:** 10 to 12  
**Prerequisite:** None, but basic computer skills are an asset

Money is the lifeblood of any business, and basic knowledge of accounting principles is essential if you are planning a career in business or intend to study business at college or university. By the end of the course you will be able to complete the financial records for a small service company, up to and including preparation of the income statement and balance sheet. Students will also have the opportunity to use a computer software package and will learn the basics of accounting, "the language of business".

Accounting 12 (MACC-12)

**Grades:** 11 to 12  
**Prerequisite:** Accounting 11

This course will continue on from where the Accounting 11 course left off. This is an excellent course for students planning to pursue post-secondary studies in accounting, finance, or business. Topics in this course include: • Posting • Financial Statements and Accountability • Cash Control and Banking• Accounting for Merchandising Business• Business Organization and Decision Making • Personal income taxes. 

Financial Accounting 12 uses the same workbook as Accounting 11 along with accounting software such as Quickbooks.

Entrepreneurship and Marketing 10 (MADEM10)

**Grades:** 9 to 12

In this course you will be presented with opportunities to explore and better understand business concepts and principles related to marketing and entrepreneurship. You will gain knowledge and skills involved in managing the finances of a small business. You will learn what qualities are helpful in becoming an entrepreneur and the challenges or starting your own business. You will learn about the roles and responsibilities of individuals as consumers and producers and the impact of their decisions on the marketplace. You will work independently and with others to solve business problems, developing your business communication skills and becoming familiar with basic concepts of marketing.

Marketing & Promotions 11 (MMAP-11)

**Grades:** 11 or 12  
**Prerequisite:** None

Marketing is the skill of developing goods and services and moving them from initial planning to the final consumer. Marketing and Promotions 11 is an introductory course in that will focus on product planning, bringing new products to market, the art of promotion and “selling the sizzle”. Field trips will help you learn about large-scale merchandising, advertising, sales promotion and social media. This course is a good foundation for post-secondary studies in business.

Economics 12 (MEC--12) - This course meets the ADST requirement but does not qualify as a Social Studies 12 Grad Credit

**Grades:** 11 or 12  
**Prerequisite:** None.

Economics 12 will prepare student for the most highly enrolled 1st year course in university taken by both Arts and Science Majors as an elective: Econ 100. This course will introduce the basic concepts and tools of micro and macro-economic analysis of individuals, businesses, and government in the global world. Some topics that will be covered: demand and supply, economic indicators, labour economics, environmental economics, international trade, and fiscal and monetary policy.
Information and Computer Technology

All Info Tech Courses will meet the ADST requirement for graduation

**AP Computer Science A 12 (ACSC-2A)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grades: 11 to 12</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> Computer Programming 11, Computer Programming 12 is suggested</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This is an advanced placement course in computer science that will focus on Object-Oriented Programming in the Java programming language. Students who successfully complete this course and achieve a high ranking on the AP exam will get credit for their first-year university computer science course at many Universities. This intensive course is a university level difficulty course in the art and science of programming and is designed to get you well on your way in a career in Computer Science and Computer Engineering. Visit Mr. Pelletier’s website at: [http://www.lordbyng.net/compsci](http://www.lordbyng.net/compsci) for more information.

**Computer Programming 11 (MCMPR11)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grades: 10, 11 or 12</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> None. Meets ADST Graduation Requirements</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This course is for grade 10, 11, and 12 students who want to learn how to code. We will be using the Java programming language through a framework called Processing, which specializes in creating interactive media such as games and animation. We will learn topics such as boolean logic, loops, object-oriented programming, and data structures in the context of fun, open ended projects. Visit Mr. Pelletier’s website at: [http://www.lordbyng.net/compsci](http://www.lordbyng.net/compsci) for more information.

**Computer Programming 12 (MCMPR12)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grades: 11 or 12</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> Computer Programming 11 or teacher permission.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This course is for grade 11 and 12 students who have taken Computer Programming 11 and want to continue to work on what we started in that course. We will explore advanced topics such as vectors, physics engines, network programming, social media bots, and 3D game design in the context of fun, open-ended projects. Students will also have time to explore their own topics of interest or dive deeper on the topics we’ve worked on in class. Visit Mr. Pelletier’s website at: [http://www.lordbyng.net/compsci](http://www.lordbyng.net/compsci) for more information.

**Computer Studies 10 (MCSTU-10)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grades: 9 to 12</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> None</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This course is for students grades 9 and above and explores a wide array of topics around computers. There is a strong, practical component to the course, where we investigate how computers work, how the internet work, and how people make things like games and websites with computers. We’ll even build our own games and websites! We also explore a variety of topics including cryptocurrencies, cyber security, the social impact of the internet, and the future of computers and artificial intelligence. This course is mostly project-based, so you will be spending the majority of time making awesome things with computers and developing skills. Projects are flexible and make room for your interest and creativity. Visit Mr. Pelletier’s website at: [http://www.lordbyng.net/compsci](http://www.lordbyng.net/compsci) for more information.
Home Economics

Most Home Economics Courses meet the ADST requirement for graduation

Foods and Nutrition 08 (MFDN-08)
Textiles 08 (MTXT-08)

Grades: 8
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA

All Grade 8’s will take the Applied Design, Skills, & Technology (ADST) 8 Survey Program. This course will give students a variety of learning experiences in several areas of practical arts. In Food Studies 8, students will develop skills in basic food preparation. Good eating habits and nutrition are emphasized throughout the course. Students also develop skills in cooperation and working within groups during practical foods labs. In Textiles 8, students will construct a small craft project. Students will develop confidence in the use and control of the sewing machine and learn basic sewing construction.

Food Studies 9 (MDFS-09)

Supplemental Supplies: $TBA

This is an introductory course to Food Studies, where students will further develop the Culinary skills learned in Food Studies 8. Throughout the year students will prepare a variety of delicious breakfast, lunch, dinner, and snack foods. Kitchen & food safety, recipe development, organization, communication, and efficient meal preparation are skills that will be acquired through completion of this course.

Food Studies 10 (MFOOD10)

Meets ADST graduation requirements
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA

Culinary science is the focus of food and nutrition. Students will gain knowledge and skills in the art and science of how ingredients work and interact together. There will also be a focus on the significance of all nutrients in our diet. Through practical lab experiences, individual and group work, students will gain confidence in becoming a better, creative cook.

Culinary Arts 11/12 (MCUL-11/MCUL-12)

Grades: 11 or 12
Meets ADST Graduation Requirements
Supplemental Supplies: TBD

There are two rotating themes for this course, Foods 11/12 OR International Foods, this ensures students can take Culinary Arts in both grade 11 and grade 12.

Foods 11/12 is a course that focuses on developing advanced Culinary and Pastry skills. Students will learn how to cook and bake their way through delicious meals and snacks, develop recipes, and modify recipes to suit their personal preferences. Recipes made will focus on introducing students to current food trends and increasing student interest in Culinary Arts. Students will also become certified in Food Safe level 1, an employable skill and requirement for food service workers in BC.

International Foods is a course that introduces students to dishes and desserts from around the world. Throughout the year students will explore various countries’ cuisines. They will learn about the different spices, ingredients, and culinary techniques used to prepare dishes from each unique country. Students will discover how a country’s climate, topography, and history contribute to the development of its local cuisine. Some examples of possible countries explored are China, Thailand, France, Italy, and Mexico.
Psychology 11 (YPSYC1A)

DOES NOT QUALIFY AS ADST GRAD CREDIT

Psychology 11 is an introductory course that is intended to give an overview of psychology. Students will explore the brain and its functions, multiple personality disorder and other aspects of abnormal psychology, dreams, and states of consciousness, stress and effects of mental illness to name a few. This is an opportunity for students to learn about the mind and behaviour and the role it plays in their lives.

Textiles 09/10/11/12: Year 1
(MADT-09/MTXT-10SC1/MTXT-11SC1/MTXT-12SC1)

Grades 10 to 12 courses meet ADST grad requirements
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA

This is an introductory course in clothing and textiles who have had little or no previous experience in clothing construction. Students will construct at least 3 garments with commercial patterns, giving them an opportunity to learn basic construction techniques and methods of pattern alterations. Projects are selected according to the student’s sewing ability, personal lifestyle, wardrobe needs, and current fashion trends. Students will also have the opportunity to explore textile items from a variety of cultures.

Textiles 10/11/12: Year 2
(MTXT-10SC2/MTXT-11SC2/MTXT-12SC2)

Meets ADST graduation requirements
Prerequisite: Clothing and Textiles Year 1
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA

This is a course for students who have completed Textiles Year 1. Students have knowledge of basic construction techniques and would like to improve their sewing skills. Students will be encouraged to try more challenging patterns in order to build on their knowledge and understanding of construction techniques. Projects vary based on student interest. Project possibilities include: lined jackets, outdoor wear, and formal dresses.

Textiles 11/12: Year 3 (MTXT-11SC3/MTXT-12SC3)

Meets ADST graduation requirements
Prerequisite: Clothing and Textiles Year 2
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA

This is a course for students who have completed Textiles Year 2 (Students with at least 2 years sewing experience may also take this course with the consent of the teacher). The focus will be on advanced sewing techniques that may include pattern drafting, designing one’s own garment, tailoring, working with challenging fabrics, and exploring fashion design principles.

Textiles 12: Level 4 (MTXT-12SC4)

Meets ADST graduation requirements
Supplemental Supplies: TBD

This is a course for students who have completed Textiles Year 3. The focus will be on advanced sewing techniques and independent projects in collaboration with the instructor. Further Senior Textile courses for very advanced students are available. Please see instructor for details.
Technical Studies

Technical Studies Courses Grades 10 to 12 meet the ADST requirement for graduation

Art Metal / Jewelry 08 (MTE—08-MA)
Woodwork 08 (MTE—08-WW)

Grades: 8
Prerequisite: None
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA

All Grade 8’s will take the Applied Design, Skills, & Technology (ADST) 8 Survey Program. This course will give students a variety of learning experiences in several areas of practical arts. The Technical Studies portion of the course will cover Woodworking and Art Metal/Jewelry. The courses are designed to encourage student creativity in a fun, safe and supportive workshop environment while they develop critical thinking, problem solving, time & project management and fine motor skills. Project examples include: rings, pendants and wood gumball machines.

Art Metal 09/10/11/12
(MADM-09/ MTMET10 / MTMET11 / MTMET12)

Grades: 9 to 12
Prerequisite: None
Supplemental Fees: TBD; based on individual projects This project-based course will teach students various metal fabrication processes: Oxy-Acetylene and MIG welding, lathe work, casting and sheet metal procedures. Project work combines mandatory skill builders, design and build challenges, as well self-directed or student-centered projects (subject to instructor approval). This is a course that is geared towards creativity, innovation, and the maker in all of us. As a senior student, it is possible to double block this course (take two classes in the same year). If interested in Engineering 11 and/or 12, the techniques and skills learned in this course are useful and transferrable. Byng Arts students have the opportunity to participate in an independent directed study course. This study would be developed in conjunction with the student, their parents, the Byng Arts administrator and instructor.

Project examples: Armoring, small tools, bike/go cart frames, sheet metal boxes, metal sculptor, furniture construction, bicycle maintenance/modification, glass torch work, and more!

Drafting and Design 09/10/11/12
(MADD—09/MTDRF-10/MTDRF11/MTDRF12)

Grades: 9 to 12 (if you have 0 to 1 year of experience) Grade 10 to 12 courses meet ADST grad requirements

Learning to use CAD (Computer-Assisted Drafting) software and drafting conventions is recommended for any students enrolled in any Tech. Studies course or intending to pursue a career in Engineering, Design, Architecture and Interior Design. The visual communication of ideas is introduced using mechanical and architectural drawing techniques while learning to use an industry standard program, AutoCAD. By graduated assignments, students will gain skills in a variety of areas: orthographic projection, section views, pictorial drawing, dimensioning, architecture, interior design and 3D. There is opportunity in this course to use other software and equipment, like a 3D printer. The instructor will be dividing students into levels based on their prior experience. If interested in Engineering 11 and/or 12, the techniques and skills learned in this course are useful and transferrable. Byng Arts students have the opportunity to participate in an independent directed study course. This study would be developed in conjunction with the student, their parents, the Byng Arts administrator and instructor.
Engineering 11 (MENR-11)

Recommended for Grades 11 and 12. Meets ADST grad requirement.

Does STEM/STEAM (Science, Technology, Engineering, [Art] and Math) and Makers culture intrigue you? Thinking of going into Engineering at university? Interested in putting academic theory to practical use through hands-on projects? Engineering 11 provides students the opportunity to apply their Science and Math knowledge to practical projects that demand creative, critical and problem-solving skills while manipulating various materials with machine and hand tools. The objective is to offer a course that delivers an exhilarating and uniquely rigorous curriculum for students looking for a challenge that helps prepare them for postsecondary. Students can utilize their projects in personal portfolios.

- 40-48 students are needed to run this course in conjunction with Engineering 12 so the courses can run simultaneously in the same block with TWO instructors.

Engineering 12 (MENR-12)

Prerequisite: Engineering 11. This course meets the ADST graduation requirements

Engineering 12 provides students an opportunity to further apply, develop and expand their academic knowledge, interpersonal skills, critical thinking and related hands-on skills. Students work on their own, in pairs and/or in groups to overcome challenging design problems using a wide variety of tools and materials. Expect to research, utilize the design process, and engineer prototype solutions for around global and local social and environmental issues. As with Engineering 11, the primary aim for this course is to deliver a uniquely rigorous curriculum for students looking for a challenge that helps prepare them for post-secondary. Students can utilize course projects in a personal portfolio or create a capstone.

- 40-48 students are needed run this course in conjunction with Engineering 11 so the courses can run simultaneously in the same block with TWO instructors.

Jewelry 09/10/11/12
(MADM-09-JL/YIA--0A/YIA--1A/MTAMJ-12)

Grades: 10 to 12 courses meet ADST graduation requirements

Supplemental Course fee: $TBA: based on individual projects

This studio-based course will focus primarily on the handcrafting of jewelry. By engaging the design process, students are given the freedom to ideate, plan and create custom jewelry items. Techniques and processes include soldering, specialty hand tools, enameling, etching, cuttlefish casting, lost wax casting, wirework and more. Students may also choose to explore art metal (sculptor, fabrication) and glass work (small torch, fusing, stained glass). The main materials used are copper, brass, and nickel silver, although students may also work with sterling silver at additional cost. Byng Arts and regular students may be interested in this subject area, as it is an “alternative” fine art. Challenges can be found in designing their own work within the project parameters. Students will see their designs go from two-dimensional renderings into three-dimensional objects. Interested students have the opportunity to take this subject over 4 years of their education.

Typical projects: necklace, bracelets, pendants, rings, and earrings
Fine Woodworking 09/10/11/12  
(MADW—09/MWWK-10/MWWK-11/MWWK-12)

Grade 10 to 12 courses meet ADST grad requirements  
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA based on individual projects

Interested in developing skills to better be a part of the growing Maker culture? Regardless of grade, students will be divided into levels of experience. Levels 1 & 2 act as introductions to woodworking and building techniques using teacher selected projects. There is ample opportunity for willing students to be creative and design or revise within the assigned work. This will involve the safe use of hand tools and machines, construction steps and finishing techniques. Students in Levels 3 & 4, will have a strong foundation of practical working knowledge to build quality individual projects. As a course, woodworking is a unique venue for students to develop universally needed creative, critical and problem-solving skills, fine motor skills, hand-eye coordination, and safe work practices. If interested in Engineering 11 and/or 12, the techniques and skills learned in this course are useful and transferrable. Byng Arts students have the opportunity to participate in an independent directed study course. This study would be developed in conjunction with the student, their parents, the Byng Arts administrator and instructor.

Typical projects: cutting board, tray, pen turning, table with or without a drawer, keepsake box, bowl turning, free standing or wall mounted shelves, cabinets and furniture

BICYCLE MECHANICS & CYCLING 11(YMR—1A)

Grades: 11 or 12  
Supplemental Fees: TBD

Are you ready to learn A to Z about cycling and bicycle repair and maintenance, through hands-on training? If you see the value of this clean and economical mode of transport in light of climate change, this is the course for you! BMC 11/12 is an exciting offering combining practical skills with technical knowledge spanning several disciplines - from science and technical studies to physical education, social justice, and environmental studies. On completing the course students will have a technical knowledge of bike mechanics (anatomy, maintenance, repair), scientific knowledge of how a bike works (gear ratios, torque, speed, force and friction, mechanical advantage), and appreciation of the health benefits of self-propulsion. They will also have opportunities to take leadership roles in activities related to environmental and social responsibility by participating in city-wide awareness projects, as advocates and agents of positive change through community engagement and partnerships.
Band

Music 08/09/10/11/12: Band 1 Beginner
(MMU—08BA1/MMU--09BA1/MMUCB-10—1/MIMCB11--1/
MIMCB12--1)
Grades: 8 to 12
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA. Instruments are available for rent from the school.
Instruction on traditional concert band, wind and percussion, instruments for students with no previous experience.
Students will perform at school and participate in field trips to observe concerts. Grade 12s registered for Beginner Band
will receive IMCB11 credit.

Music 08/09/10/11/12: Band 2 Junior
(MMU--08BA2/MMU--09BA2/MMUCB10--2/MIMCB11--2/MIMCB12--2)
Grades: 8 to 12
Prerequisite: At least one year of previous band experience, or through private lessons or director’s approval.
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA
Junior Band performs concerts at the school, at District Festivals, and throughout the community. They will receive
music clinics and work with guest conductors. Musicians will play a large variety of enjoyable music and will be given
countless opportunities to express themselves creatively.

Music 08/09/10/11/12: Band 3 Intermediate
Grades: 8 to 12
Prerequisite: At least two year’s band experience, or through private lessons or director’s approval.
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA
Intermediate Band performs concerts at the school, at District Festivals, and throughout the community. They will receive
music clinics and work with guest conductors. Musicians will play a large variety of enjoyable music and will be given
countless opportunities to express themselves creatively.

Music 09/10/11/12: Band 4 Senior Wind Ensemble
(MMU—09BA4/MMUCB10—/MIMCB11/MIMCB12—4)
Grades: primarily 10 to 12 by audition only
Byng Arts Requirement
Prerequisite: At least three years of previous experience of which at least two must be at the secondary level or
director’s approval
Supplemental Supplies: Music $35
Off Timetable Course
The Wind Ensemble is designed for serious music students who wish to be challenged by an advanced musical
repertoire. This group of talented individuals has received outstanding adjudication’s whenever and wherever they have performed and they are regularly asked to perform throughout the lower mainland. This wind ensemble takes major trips every second year. So far, we have traveled to Southern California (1999), Hawaii (2001), Austria and Germany (2003), New York City (2005), Italy (2007), England, Wales and Scotland (2009), China (2011), France and Belgium (2013), and New York City (2015, where they performed in Carnegie Hall). There will be smaller trips in alternating years (ex. Okanagan Tour 2000, Vancouver Island and Calgary in 2002, the West Kootenays in 2004, Powell River in 2006, the Cariboo in 2008, Vancouver Island 2010, Banff 2012, Kamloops 2014, Whistler 2016 and 2018 and Vancouver Island 2020). In 2021, the LBWE will be going to Italy again.
This band meets off timetable but is a full credit course.
Music 08/09/10/11/12: Jazz Band 2 Junior
(MMU--08JB2/MMU--09JB2/MMUJB10--2/MIMJB11--2/
MIMJB12--2)

Grades: 8 to 12
Prerequisite: 1 year band experience or director’s approval
Corequisite: Enrolled in another band class concurrently
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA

Off Timetable Course

Develop your skill playing Jazz music! Students enrolled in this class develop a basic jazz vocabulary, learn jazz articulation and phrasing, and start to learn how to improvise. Students may play a different instrument from that played in Concert Band. The Junior Jazz Band will perform at school concerts, and possibly in our school neighbourhood. This band meets off timetable but is a full credit course.

Music 08/09/10/11/12: Jazz Band 3 Intermediate
MIMJB12--3)

Grades: 8 to 12
Prerequisite: 1 year band experience or director’s approval
Co-requisite: Enrolled in another band class concurrently.
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA

Off Timetable Course

Develop your jazz skills including improvisation! Students must already be familiar with jazz techniques and vocabulary. Students may play a different instrument from that played in Concert Band. This band will perform at District Festivals, school concerts, and meets off timetable but is a full credit course.

Music 08/09/10/11/12: Jazz Band 4 Senior
MIMJB12--4)

Grades: 8 to 12
Prerequisite: 1 year band experience or director’s approval
Co-requisite: Enrolled in another band class concurrently
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA

Off Timetable Course

This auditioned group is meant for students who are serious about developing improvisation skills and meeting the challenge of playing advanced big band jazz music. Students may play a different instrument from that played in Concert Band. The Senior Jazz Band plays in District festivals, school concerts, as well as public performances all over Vancouver. The band is featured with professional musicians in our annual Swyng With Byng dance in the spring. This band meets off timetable but is a full credit course.
**Choir**

**Music 08/09/10/11/12: Choir 2 Junior**  
(MMU--08CC2/MMU--09CC2/MMUCC10--2/ MCMCC11--2/MCMCC12--2)  

**Grades:** 8 to 12  
**Supplemental Supplies:** $TBA  

The Junior Concert Choir is designed for students who have less than 1 year of singing experience. Students enrolled in this course will have the opportunity to learn how to read music, develop fundamentals in vocal skills, and knowledge of singing a variety of songs in 2-part harmony that includes Pop, Jazz, Broadway, and Classics of choral pedagogy. Students in the Junior Concert Choir have the opportunity to attend District Choral Festivals.

**Music 08/09/10/11/12: Choir 3 Intermediate**  
(MMU--08CC3/MMU--09CC3/MMUCC10--3/ MCMCC11--3/MCMCC12--3)  

**Grades:** 8 to 12  
**Supplemental Supplies:** $TBA  

The Intermediate Concert Choir is designed for students who have 2 years of experience in choral singing. Students who are enrolled in the Intermediate Concert Choir will have the opportunity to further develop their singing skills and knowledge by singing a variety of genres in 3-part or 4-part harmony that includes Pop, Broadway, and Secular music. Students in the Intermediate Concert Choir have the opportunity to attend District Choral Festivals and Annual Retreats.

**Music 08/09/10/11/12: Choir 4 Senior**  
(MMU--08CC4/MMU--09CC4/MMUCC10--4/ MCMCC11--4/MCMCC12--4)  

**Grades:** 8 to 12  
**Supplemental Supplies:** $TBA  

The Senior Concert Choir is designed for students who have 3 or more years of singing experience in one of the Concert Choirs at Lord Byng. Students who are enrolled in the Senior Concert Choir are prepared to sing a variety of genres that are in 4-part harmony that includes Secular and Sacred Music. Students in Senior Concert Choir have the opportunity to travel oversea, participate at District Choral Festivals, and compete in national festivals held in Canada and the United States.

**Music 08/09/10/11/12: Junior Chamber Choir**  
(MMU--08CH2/MMU--09CH2/MMUCH10--2/ MMUCH11--2/MMUCH12--2)  

**Grades:** 8 to 12  
**Corequisite:** Student is enrolled in one Concert Choir in addition to this course.  
**Supplemental Supplies:** $TBA  
**Off Timetable Course**  

Unique to Lord Byng Choir Byng Arts program, the Junior Chamber Choir offers students to experience a cappella singing at the beginning level. This group is for students who would like to explore a deeper level of instruction in vocal techniques and a more difficult repertoire level than what they would experience in concert choir and at the same time continue to work on their basic techniques. Students will gain experience both musically and performance wise to enable them to gain the confidence needed to progress to the advanced ensemble, the Senior Chamber Choir (Honours). This will help to build a stronger foundation for the singers as they move into senior levels of the Byng Arts choir program. Participation in annual retreats to Whistler, Festival trips, and local competitions are mandatory in this course.
Music 10/11/12: Senior Chamber Choir (Formally Chamber Choir - Honours) (MMUCH10--4/MMUCH11--4/MMUCH12--4)

Grades: 10 to 12
Corequisite: Student is enrolled in one Concert Choir in addition to this course.
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA
Off Timetable Course

The Honours Chamber Choir Ensemble is designed for students who are passionate, committed, and dedicated in choral singing and musical excellence. Students who wish to enroll in the Honours Chamber Choir must participate in an audition with Ms. Lan before the March break. Once accepted into the Chamber Choir Ensemble, students must take both Honours Chamber Choir with Senior Concert Choir as co-requisites. Students in Honours Chamber Choir Ensemble will have the opportunity to perform at Festivals, Competitions, and travel oversea to China (2011), France & Belgium (2013), and Spain (2015).

Contemporary Music 10/11/12: Treble Vocal Ensemble (Formally Ladies Vocal Ensemble 9-12) (MMUCM10/MMUCM11/MMUCM12)

Grades: 9 to 12
It is highly recommended that students have at least one year of experience in a choir setting.

The Lord Byng Treble Vocal Ensemble is a non-auditioned, on timetable course open to students in grade 8-12 who would like to have a unique learning experience centered around vocal performance. In this ensemble, we will explore a variety of genres and styles, from classic choral literature to modern popular styles, focusing on the treble voices in choral performance. Essentially a show choir, we will discover together creating beautiful music both a cappella and accompanied in a way that empowers the treble voices and spirit. Regular performances and special event performances are part of the course. Participation in annual retreats to Whistler, festival trips, and local competitions are encouraged in this course.
**Strings**

**Music 08/09/10/11/12: Orchestral Strings 1 Beginner** (MMU--08ST1/MMU--09ST1/MMUOR10--1/ MMUOR11--1/ MMUOR12--1)

**Grades:** 8 to 11  
**Supplemental Supplies:** $TBA. Instruments are available for rent from the school.

The Beginner String Orchestra is designed for students to begin playing a stringed instrument (violin, viola, cello, bass. Pianist may apply with the teacher). Students have the unique opportunity to learn individual and ensemble technique and perform in concerts throughout the year. Using the new BC Curriculum and Indigenous Principles of Learning, students will co-create their learning with their teacher and peers. They will receive music and theory instruction, and work in clinics with guest conductors. Musicians will play a wide variety of enjoyable music and be given the opportunity to express themselves creatively.

**Music 08/09/10/11/12: Orchestral Strings 2 Junior**  
(MMU--08ST2/MMU--09ST2/MMUOR10--2/ MMUOR11--2/ MMUOR12--2)

**Grades:** 8 to 12  
**Supplemental Supplies:** $TBA Instruments are available for rent from the school.

The Junior String Orchestra is designed for students with previous experience playing a stringed instrument (violin, viola, cello, bass – pianist may apply with teacher approval). Students have the unique opportunity to learn individual and ensemble technique and perform in concerts throughout the year. Using the new BC Curriculum and Indigenous Principles of Learning, students will co-create their learning with their teacher and peers. By enrolling in this course, students will receive music and theory instruction, and work in clinics with guest conductors.

**Music 08/09/10/11/12: Orchestral Strings 3 Intermediate**  

**Grades:** 8 to 12  
**Prerequisite:** 3 or more years of experience on a string instrument or permission of the teacher. Students must have at least an RCM grade 4 level (or equivalent) in music theory to enroll.  
**Supplemental Supplies:** $TBA Instruments are available for rent from the school.

The Intermediate String Orchestra is designed for students with 3 or more years of previous experience playing a stringed instrument (violin, viola, cello, bass - pianists may apply with teacher approval). Using the new BC Curriculum and Indigenous Principles of Learning, students will receive instruction in instrumental techniques, music theory, chamber music, and performance skills. Musicians will be given the opportunity to participate in virtual or in-person concerts and District Festivals.

**Music 09/10/11/12: Orchestral Strings 4 Senior Theory & Composition**  
(MMU--09ST4/MMUOR10--4/MMUOR11--4/MMUOR12--4)

**Grades:** 9 to 12  
**Prerequisite:** 4 or more years of experience on a string instrument, one of which needs to be at the secondary level. Students are suggested to be at least an RCM grade 8 level (or equivalent) in music theory to be successful in this class.  
**Supplemental Supplies:** $TBA

The Senior Strings Theory and Composition class is designed for students with 4 or more years of previous experience playing a stringed instrument (violin, viola, cello, bass - pianists may apply with teacher approval). Using the new BC Curriculum and the Indigenous Principles of Learning, students will receive instruction in advanced orchestral techniques, music theory, composition, performance and audio production skills. Musicians will be given the opportunity to participate in virtual or in-person concerts and local festivals.
Music 08/09/10/11/12: Orchestra Junior Honour
(MMU—08OR2/ MMU—09OR2/ MMUOR10--5/ MMUOR11/ MMUOR12)

Grades: 8 - 12
Prerequisite: Appropriate experience, motivation, and by audition
Co-requisite: Student must also enroll in one on-timetable strings course
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA
Off Timetable Course

Unique to Lord Byng, the Junior Honour Orchestra course is designed for highly motivated students to work as a chamber ensemble with a more advanced string repertoire, to be prepared to work independently with student leaders and to perform with or without a conductor. Students must audition in this class for placement. Once accepted into Junior Honour, students must also enroll in an on-timetable strings class, The Junior Honour Orchestra will participate in various retreats, local and district concerts, as well as festivals and competitions. Pianists apply with teacher’s approval.

Music 09/10/11/12: Orchestra Senior Honour
(MMU—09OR4/ YVPA-0AOR4/ MMUOR11ST1/ MMUOR12ST1)

Grades: 9 to 12 or by recommendation
Prerequisite: Appropriate experience, motivation, and by audition
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA
Off Timetable Course

Unique to Lord Byng, the Senior Honour Orchestra course is designed for highly motivated students who are ready to take their music to the next level. They will be expected to work as a chamber ensemble on highly advanced string repertoire, to be prepared to work independently with student leaders and to perform with or without a conductor. Students must audition in this class for placement. Once accepted into Senior Honour, students must also enroll in an on-timetable strings class, The Senior Honour String Orchestra will participate in various virtual and in-person retreats, local and district concerts, as well as national and international festivals and competitions. Pianists apply with teacher’s approval.
Symphony

Music 08/09/10/11/12: Symphony Junior
(MMU--08SY2/MMU—09SY2/YVPA-0A--2/YVPA-1A--2/ YVPA-2A--2)

**Grades:** primarily 8 to 11  
**Prerequisite:** two or more years of previous experience, Directors’ approval  
**Corequisite:** Enrolled in another music class concurrently.  
**Supplemental Supplies:** $TBA  
**Off Timetable Course**

The Lord Byng Junior Symphony combines advanced members of both the Band and Strings junior programs to form a Symphony Orchestra. This course is unique with the School District and offers students an excellent opportunity to learn and perform full orchestral repertoire at the junior level throughout the school year.

Music 08/09/10/11/12: Symphony Senior
(MMU—08SY4/MMU—09SY4/YVPA-0A--4/YVPA-1A--4/ YVPA-2A--4)

**Grades:** primarily 10 to 12 or by recommendation  
**Prerequisite:** Three or more years of previous experience of which at least two must be at the secondary level or directors’ approval  
**Corequisite:** Enrolled in another music class concurrently.  
**Supplemental Supplies:** $TBA

The Lord Byng Symphony Orchestra (LBSO) is a cross-curricular course, combining advanced members of both the Band and Strings programs to form a Symphony Orchestra. Students rehearse, analyze and make extensions across multiple subject areas to create rare and relevant performances both virtually and in-person. This course is unique within the Vancouver School District and offers students an excellent opportunity to learn and perform advanced symphony repertoire throughout the school year.
**Drama Film & Media Arts**

Byng's Drama/Theatre and Media Arts programs have a long-standing reputation for excellence. They have received the highest awards and distinctions in regional, national, and international competitions.

**Drama 8 (MDR—08)**

**Grades:** 8

Drama 8 introduces students to the whole range of Drama activities: improvisation, theatre sports, basic acting, speaking skills, and scene composition. Some features include coaching and demonstrations by experienced senior students, workshops in such theatre areas as dance and mime, and opportunities to see plays. There is plenty of intellectual and creative challenge in Drama 8 but little written work. Drama 8 is enjoyable for students who have acting experience and also for students with no previous experience in Drama. It is a good start for those who wish to go on in acting as well as those who wish to overcome shyness and improve their self-confidence. For Drama 8 students who wish to act in plays, there are a number of extracurricular opportunities available each year.

**Drama 8: Byng Arts Theatre Arts (MDR—08DC1)**

**Grades:** 8

This course allows students additional opportunities to apply the skills they are learning in Drama 8. It includes in-depth scene work, audition practice, script work, special effects and other topics of interest to students who are seriously interested in going on in acting. There may be opportunities for small productions during the year. As well, students must attend three theatre productions per year and write a journal about these productions. Occasional extra-curricular rehearsals will be required.

**Drama 9 (MDR—09)**

**Grades:** 9

Drama 9 includes many features of the Drama 8 program and introduces some long-term projects in such areas as play writing and performing, and scene composition. Drama 9 encourages self-expression and creativity. It uses a wide selection of enjoyable activities as starting points for acting. For Drama 9 students who wish to act in plays, there are a number of extracurricular opportunities available each year.

**Drama 9: Byng Arts Theatre Arts (MDR—09DC1)**

**Grades:** 9  
**Prerequisite:** Byng Arts, Drama 8 or entrance by teacher recommendation

This course allows students additional opportunities to apply the skills they are learning in Drama 9. It includes in-depth scene work, audition practice, script work, special effects and other topics of interest to students who are seriously interested in going on in acting. There may be opportunities for small productions during the year. As well, students must attend three theatre productions per year and write a journal about these productions. Occasional extra-curricular rehearsals will be required.

**Media Arts 9 (MVA—09MA1)**

**Grades:** 9  
**Prerequisite:** None  
**Supplemental Supplies:** $TBA

This course is an excellent introduction to video and filmmaking. From visualizing to storyboarding to scripting, the student will learn the various production techniques associated with electronic image making. Course content includes basic animation techniques and film studies. (Students in Byng Arts enroll in Media Arts Advanced 9)
### Drama 10 (MDRM-10)

**Grades:** 10  
**Focus Area:** FA

Drama 10 is a fast moving course open to all students interested in Drama. Students are introduced to playwriting, directing, stage combat, Theatre of the Absurd, and script work. Each student will gain acting experience in a number of comedic and dramatic roles, in scenes and short plays. Drama 10 may also include units in Musical Theatre, acting for film and a production for elementary schools when time permits. Script memorization is an integral part of the course.

### Theatre Performance 10: Byng Arts Theatre Focus (MDRM-10DC1)

**Grades:** 10  
**Prerequisite:** Drama 9, Byng Arts, or teacher’s permission  
**Corequisite:** Theatre Production 10 (either coaching or Production Lab)

This is an intensive course for Byng Arts Drama 10 students. Students enroll in this as their main fine art focus course. Students are introduced to playwriting, directing, stage combat, and script work. Each student will gain acting experience in a number of comedic and dramatic roles, in scenes and short plays. Musical Theatre and acting for film will also be introduced. This course is taken with either Coaching or Production Lab (see below).

### Theatre Production 10: Coaching (MDRD-10DC1)

**Grades:** 10  
**Prerequisite:** Drama 9, Byng Arts, or teacher’s permission

This is an intensive course for Drama 10 students in leadership, and stage and technical direction. The student is assigned as a coach (teaching assistant) to a Drama 8 or Drama 9 class on timetable, and to stage crew and directing assignments off-timetable. These students are required to direct junior students in an extra-curricular theatre project. They will also be featured in a scene showcase.

### Theatre Production 10: Production Lab (MDRD-10DC1)

**Grades:** 10  
**Prerequisite:** Drama 9, Byng Arts, or teacher’s permission

Theatre Lab asks students to develop creative solutions around theatre production. Each task requires students to read, analyze, visualize, design or build models. This course is project bases and experiments with Set design, lighting design, creation of props and costumes. Students will learn practical applications for stage management, front of house and running crew responsibilities. Perhaps they will propose a concept for the set design of 1984, a production concept for Samuel Becket’s Breath, collaborate on costume design, build a 3-course meal. Students will work independently and collaboratively to formulate ideas, exercise critical thinking skills, build projects within a budget and defend their artistic validity. Students must be comfortable with working independently thus requiring permission from the instructor. Experience in theatre performance is helpful. This is a prerequisite for Theatre Production 11/12.

### Media Arts 10/11/12: Intro/Intermediate (MVAM-10SC1/MVAMT11SC1/MVAMT12SC1)

**Grades:** 10, 11 or 12  
**Supplemental Supplies:** $TBA

This course is an excellent introduction to video and film making. From visualizing to storyboarding to scripting, the student will learn the various production techniques associated with electronic image making. Course content includes basic animation techniques and film studies. For those who have previous experience with Media, students will get a chance to take on larger more comprehensive videos improving their foundation skills. The option to follow a particular interest or niche area is also provided (ex: stop frame animation or special effects). An emphasis is placed on project work and students will be expected to work more independently than those in the introductory course.
Media Arts 9/10/11/12: Advanced  
(MVA—09MA2/MVAM-10SC3/MVAMT11SC3/MVAMT12SC3)

**Grades:** 9, 10, 11 or 12  
**Prerequisite:** Permission of the instructor  
**Corequisite:** Students will be asked to apply to Byng Arts (if they are not already enrolled)  
**Supplemental Supplies:** $TBA

This course is designed for the serious-minded student who is considering a career in the Motion Picture industry or wants to create high caliber work for any variety of personal reasons. This course demands a high level of commitment. Students are expected to put time outside of class into their projects. The focus of the work is on how to achieve a product of the highest value possible. Students in the course are granted access to professional caliber equipment and training to help them produce high quality work. Projects are designed with public exhibition in mind with special attention given to film festivals.

Drama: Film Actors Process 11/12 (MDFT-11/MDFT-12)

**Grades:** 11 and 12  
**Prerequisites:** Previous experience in Drama and/or Media Arts at the Grade 9 level, Grade 10 recommended. Offered in alternative years with Theatre Performance: Acting 11/12.

Have you ever watched a movie actor and thought “I could do that!” Well, now you can. Although the professionals make it look easy, technique and technical knowledge specific to film is a must for actors. This class will guide you through the Film Actor’s process, from getting an agent, getting on set and knowing what to do once you are there. Learn auditioning techniques, how to analyse a film script, adjusting from theatre to film, acting for commercials, and the styles of local television productions. Special attention will be given to the unique acting skills required on-camera acting: continuity blocking eye lines and close-ups, hitting your marks, scene arcs, pacing, organic choices, and much more. You will also experience how the role of actor fits into the larger world of filmmaking. Actors will work alongside the Media Arts program, collaborating with film students on movie projects, with the possibility of film festival submissions. This class is for motivated and highly committed young actors. This class can act as either a Media or Drama course for Byng Arts certification.

BA Film Studies 11 (MNMD-11)

**Grades:** 11 or 12  
**Supplemental Supplies:** $TBA for consumable supplies

This is a comprehensive course in the history of film from its origins to the present. Important movies of each period and the most influential directors are studied in movies screened each week at the school and once a term at the Pacific Cinematheque Theatre, Downtown. This course is very similar to second and third year university film courses. A large number of films are studied, discussed, and written about. It will be of particular interest to students who enjoy analyzing and writing about the art of film.

BA Film Studies 12 (MNMD-12)

**Grades:** 12  
**Prerequisite:** Film Studies 11  
**Supplemental Supplies:** $TBA

This course is an intensive study of elements of film introduced in Film Studies 11. Each term, students undertake research in one area of film, for examples, directors or genres. Students demonstrate their findings through class presentations. For research purposes, students are encouraged to use the film library at the Pacific Cinematheque. At times, students may be provided with mentors form the film industry to aid in their explorations.
Theatre Company 11 (MDRTC11/MMUTH11)

Grades: 11

Prerequisite: Byng Arts; A strong background in drama (Drama 8, 9, and 10), permission of the instructor, and a successful audition. Enrolment is limited.
Corequisite: THIS IS A DOUBLE BLOCK MUST TAKE BOTH COURSES ABOVE CONCURRENTLY

Supplemental Supplies: TBA

Theatre Company is an intensive production program for career-minded acting students and those who seek a challenge beyond that usually offered at the secondary level. The highest standards of work and dedication are required. Students become members of a production company that stages a large number of productions each year. Each student plays a variety of roles as actor, director and technician. The wide range of productions includes comedies, tragedies, musicals and original compositions. In addition, students have extensive exposure to field professionals, workshops, festivals and conferences.

Theatre Company 12 (MDRTC12/MMUTH12)

Grades: 12

Prerequisite: Byng Arts; strong background in drama (Drama 8, 9, and 10), permission of the instructor, and a successful audition. Enrolment is limited.
Corequisite: THIS IS A DOUBLE BLOCK MUST TAKE BOTH COURSES ABOVE CONCURRENTLY

Supplemental Supplies: TBA

Theatre Company is an intensive production program for career-minded acting students and those who seek a challenge beyond that usually offered at the secondary level. The highest standards of work and dedication are required. Theatre Company puts special emphasis on orienting students to post-secondary programs and the profession through counselling and audition coaching. Students become members of a production company that stages a large number of productions each year. Each student plays a variety of roles as actor, director and technician. The wide range of productions includes comedies, tragedies, musicals and original compositions. In addition, students have extensive exposure to field professionals, workshops, festivals and conferences.

Theatre Production 11/12(MDRTP11/MDRTP12)

Grades: 11 to 12

Prerequisite: Theatre Production 10 (Coaching or Theatre Lab), Drama 9/10, or teacher permission

Theatre Production is a demanding course that is open to students who have an interest in the technical production side of theatre. This course focuses solely on the technical aspects of theatre production. Students will be involved in: stage design, lighting, sound, set construction, costumes, make-up, props and stage management. This course requires students who want to participate in technical theatre at a professional level and will support the various drama productions each year. (If enrolled in conjunction with Theatre Company the student will be double blocked with the acting group)
Visual Art

The art program will engage students in artistic activities that will have a practical value in their lives. The program will encourage them to think and behave as artists. We believe that all students are capable of high-quality creative work. Students will learn how to generate unique visual ideas and develop techniques within a range of visual fields. They will learn to express their thoughts and feelings and develop their visual communication skills. The program will grow with them as they move from level to level, progressing from beginner to advanced courses. The following course options are available at Lord Byng:

**Art 08/09: Year 1/2 Junior**  
(MVA—08SC1/MVA—09SC1)

**Grades:** 8 to 9  
**Supplemental Supplies:** Sketchbook, $TBA for consumable supplies

This fun and creative course requires no previous art experience. Students will be introduced to a variety of media such as oil pastels, paints, charcoal, India ink, collage, ceramics, and printmaking. Projects may include observation and portrait drawings, cartooning, abstract painting, and working with 3-D forms. A sketchbook of ideas, interests and artwork is worked on each week. Effort and a willingness to try new things are at the foundation of this course.

**Art Studio 10: Year 1**  
(MVAST10SC1)

**Grades:** 10 to 12 (classes organized by Grade)  
**Supplemental Supplies:** Sketchbook, $TBA for consumable supplies

This senior class is a fun and creative course and requires no previous art experience. Students will be introduced to a variety of media such as oil pastels, paints, charcoal, India ink, collage, ceramics, and printmaking. A sketchbook of ideas, interests and artwork is worked on each week. Effort and a willingness to try new things are at the foundation of this course.

**Art Studio 10: Year 2/3**  
(MVAST10SC3)

**Grades:** 9 to 12 (classes organized by Grade)  
**Prerequisite:** 1 year experience  
**Supplemental Supplies:** Sketchbook, $TBA for consumable supplies

Learn to draw what you see and create what you imagine. Art Year 2/3 builds on the confidence gained in Art Year 1/2 and includes many of the same materials and methods but with greater sophistication. Students will continue to develop their understanding and use of the principles of art and design. Instruction may include painting with watercolour and acrylics, charcoal and conte work, sculpture, print making, and advanced drawing techniques. A sketchbook of ideas, interests and artwork is worked on each week. This is a good foundation course for students wishing to take an advanced studio course in Grade 11 and 12.

**Art Studio 11/12: Year 1/2 Senior**  
(MVAST11SC1/MVAST12SC1)

**Grades:** 10 to 12 (classes organized by Grade)  
**Supplemental Supplies:** Sketchbook, $TBA for consumable supplies

This senior class is a fun and creative course and requires no previous art experience. Students will be introduced to a variety of media such as oil pastels, paints, charcoal, India ink, collage, ceramics, and printmaking. A sketchbook of ideas, interests and artwork is worked on each week. Effort and a willingness to try new things are at the foundation of this course.
Art Studio 11/12: Year 4/5 Advanced Studio (MVAST11ADV/MVAST12ADV)

Grades: 11 or 12
Prerequisite: Art Year 3
Supplemental Supplies: Art kit and sketchbook, $TBA for consumable supplies

Art Year 4/5 is our Advanced Studio program for creative students ready to take their art to the next level. Using more challenging media, methods and concepts, this class will encourage art students to push their art skills, develop their creative concepts and start to build an art portfolio. The course may include media such as: acrylic painting on canvas, advanced watercolour painting, and life drawing. Students are expected to build an art kit and maintain a sketchbook of ideas. There will be many self-directed proposals, in which students will work on their individual style and develop their art portfolio.

Students will take part in field trips to galleries and exhibits as part of this course. Artists and art school representatives will provide workshops and information about future opportunities for development.

Art 8: Byng Arts Honours (MVA—08DC1)

Grades: 8 Byng Arts
Prerequisite: Byng Arts, Portfolio approval
Corequisite: Byng Arts complement of courses
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA for consumable supplies. Students supply their own art kits and sketchbooks

Honours Art 8 is the class designated for students accepted into the Byng Arts Program for Visual Arts at the Grade 8 level. This course is designed to build on each student's previous experience in Visual Arts and to develop his or her understanding of the elements and principles of design. Students are expected to build an art kit, maintain a sketchbook of ideas, and to experiment with new art methods and materials.

Art 9: Byng Arts Honours (MVA—09DC1)

Grades: 9 Byng Arts
Prerequisite: Honours Art 8, Byng Arts Acceptance, Portfolio approval
Corequisite: Byng Arts complement of courses
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA for consumable supplies. Students supply their own art kits and sketchbooks

Honours Art 9 is the class designated for students accepted into the Byng Arts Program for Visual Arts at the Grade 9 level. This course is designed to build on each student's previous experience in Visual Arts and to develop his or her understanding of the elements and principles of design. Students are expected to build an art kit, maintain a sketchbook of ideas, and to experiment with new art methods and materials.

Studio Art 10: Byng Arts Honours (MVAD-10DC1)

Grades: 10 Byng Arts
Prerequisite: Honours Art 9, Byng Arts Acceptance, Portfolio approval
Corequisite: Byng Arts complement of courses
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA for consumable supplies. Students supply their own art kits and sketchbooks

Honours Art 10 is the class designated for students accepted into the Byng Arts Program for Visual Arts at the Grade 10 level. This course is designed to build on each student's previous experience in Visual Arts and to develop his or her understanding of the elements and principles of design. Students are expected to build an art kit, maintain a sketchbook of ideas, and to experiment with new art methods and materials.
### Studio Arts 2-D 11/12: Byng Arts Honours
(MVAD-11DC1/MVAD-12DC1)

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<tr>
<th>Grades: 11/12 Byng Arts</th>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: Portfolio approval – Byng Arts</td>
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<tr>
<td>Corequisite: Byng Arts complement of courses</td>
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<td>Supplemental Supplies: $TBA for consumable supplies. Students supply their own art kits and sketchbooks</td>
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Honours Art 11/12 is the class designated for students accepted into the Byng Arts Program for Visual Arts at a Senior level. This demanding course is designed for highly motivated students who wish to challenge themselves as artists. In response to class assignments, students will use a wide variety of media to show their understanding of the elements and principles of design. Students will be expected to develop a portfolio of thematically related art, which demonstrates a clear personal style. Students will take part in field trips to galleries and exhibits as part of this course. Artists and art school representatives will provide workshops and information about future opportunities for development. As in previous years, students are expected to build an art kit and maintain a sketchbook of ideas. Students have the option of creating a portfolio of work for the Advanced Placement Drawing and/or Design submissions. A portfolio mark of 3, 4, or 5 from the College Board will be recognized as completion of a first-year course by some schools.

### Art 09/10/11/12: Studio Arts 3D (Formerly Ceramics and Sculpture Intro)
(MVAC—09CR1/MVAC-10CR1/MVAC11CR1/MVAC12CR1)

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<tr>
<th>Grades: 9 to 12</th>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: None</td>
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<td>Supplemental Supplies: $20 for consumable supplies</td>
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This course will provide an opportunity for students to explore the MAGIC of MUD! Students will develop strong hand building skills (pinch pots, coils, slabs, etc.) as well as begin to develop throwing skills on the potter’s wheel. Surface treatment techniques, such as glazing and staining will be taught and developed. The course will challenge students to dream, design and BUILD using earth, air, fire and water!

### Art 10/11/12: Studio Arts 3D (Formerly Ceramics and Sculpture Advanced)
(MVAC10CR2/MVAC11CR2/MVAC12CR2)

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<th>Grades: 10 to 12</th>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisite: Ceramics, Intro</td>
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<td>Supplemental Supplies: $30 for consumable supplies</td>
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This course will not only provide students an opportunity to develop advanced techniques used in hand building, throwing and surface treatment, but will encourage them to create a concentration of thematically related art which demonstrates personal style. We introduce templates, molds and the potter’s wheel to make multiples of an object and create sets of work. This advanced course extends and expands upon the skills acquired in Intro Ceramics. In this class we can push earth, air, fire, and water into a wider variety of creative shapes, exploring the alchemy, structures and surfaces of clay.
Animation 09/10/11/12 (Media Design)
(MVA--09AN1/MMEDD10/ MMEDD11/MMEDD12)

Grades: 9 to 12
Prerequisite: Strong art/design background

Students will explore graphics, 2D animation, 3D animation and web graphics. We will investigate the hardware (scanners, digital cameras) and the software (Flash, Blender, PhotoShop) to support our projects. There will be explorations into sound and how to integrate computer-generated graphics into student videos.

Annual Production 10/11/12
(YCCT-0C/YCCT-1C/YCCT-2C)

Grades: 9 to 12
Prerequisite: Teacher Permission

This multi-grade, multi-ability-level class offers students a chance to learn and apply their computer and photography skills to creating the school annual. Students are offered the opportunity to participate in the planning and execution of these tasks and learn new digital media skills. Knowledge of inDesign, Lightroom, Photoshop, digital SLR Cameras, the Internet and excellent written communication are an asset, but all software programs/ technical skills will be learned throughout the year. Teacher approval is required for entry to this class. Extra hours outside of class time required. Past attendance records are a concern for acceptance.

Graphic Arts 11 (MVAGA11)

Grades: 9-12
Prerequisite: 1 year art experience or permission of the teacher
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA

In this studio course students learn about visual communication & the creative process. Students will explore creative problem solving through 2D & 3D design projects. This may include logos, typography, fashion, silk-screen, guerilla media, posters, magazines, web & UX (User experience) design. Students will develop software skills in Photoshop, Illustrator and/or InDesign as well as completing projects by hand. An ability to draw is not a requirement but an attention to detail and craft is an asset. Field trips & guest speakers will be offered where possible. Students will receive a Grade 11 credit.

Graphic Arts 12 (MVAGA12)

Grades: 10-12
Prerequisite: Art 11: Graphic Arts
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA

Whether students are considering careers in Communication Design, Industrial Design, Interactive design or Architecture, this course will help them hone their creative problem-solving skills. Students will gain technical, professional and critical design skills allowing them to problem solve in 2D & 3D while exploring social & cultural issues. Students will develop software skills in Photoshop, Illustrator and/or InDesign as well as completing projects by hand. Students may choose to pursue an independent project in an area of interest. Students will collaborate with real-world clients where possible. An ability to draw is not a requirement but an attention to detail and craft is an asset. Field trips and guest speakers will be offered where possible. This course follows from Graphic Arts 11 and prepares students interested in continuing in design post-secondary. Students will receive a Grade 12 credit.
Photography 09/10/11/12: Introduction
(MVA—09PH1/MVAPH10--1/MVAPH11--1/ MVAPH12--1)

Grades: 9 to 12
Prerequisite: None
Required equipment: iPhone/Android or point and shoot camera with A, S, M and P controls.
Supplemental Supplies: $30 for consumable supplies, printing and enrichment

Do you want to take professional looking photos using your phone? Do you want to do more than just point and shoot with your camera? Do you want to capture light on film, or print light in a darkroom? This hands-on introductory course will explore what it means and what it takes to take a good photograph and build your first photographic portfolio. You will learn about the guidelines of good composition before going beyond those guidelines to create unique images of your own. This course will also help you to think more critically and creatively, to become more aware of and engaged in the world around you, as well as learning excellent time management and organization skills. As field studies are an important part of this course, students will be required to participate in school-based activities that go beyond the classroom during school time, as well as exploring the world around them on weekends.

Photography 10/11/12: Intermediate/Advanced
(MVAPH10--3/ MVAPH11—3// MVAPH12--3)

Grades: 10 to 12
Prerequisite: Beginner photography, or a portfolio interview with the teacher.
Required Equipment: a DSLR or Mirrorless camera.
Supplemental Supplies: $30 for consumable supplies and enrichment

Are you limited by the types of photographs you can take with your phone or point and shoot camera? Perhaps it’s time to start focusing on entry or amateur level DSLRs or even Mirrorless Cameras. Building on the skills learned in a beginner photography course, students will be encouraged to gain better control of their “own” camera as they begin to expand their understanding of the world they live in and their ability to capture it. Students will also complement their skills as a photographer with insight into post-production techniques, not only creating and developing the very best photograph they can using Lightroom, but also developing an invaluable workflow allowing better management of time and resources. Students with an interest in film will have the opportunity to spend time in a darkroom, while others may want to explore the limitless possibilities of Photoshop. As field studies are an important part of this course, students will be required to participate in school-based activities that go beyond the classroom. But it is even more important that students actively explore their world outside of school on weekends. Advanced level students will have the opportunity to focus on self-directed projects that will cumulate in a professional portfolio.
**Service and Support Courses**

**Independent Directed Studies 10, 11, 12 (MIDS)**

**Grades:** 10, 11 or 12  
**Prerequisite:** None

Independent Directed Studies allows students to initiate their own learning under teacher supervision. The maximum value for a single IDS course is 4 credits, but there is no limit to the total number of IDS credits a student may earn. The number of credits (1, 2, 3 or 4) (4 credits = a yearlong course, 100-120 hours) a student earns for an IDS will be set out in the plan developed by that student and a teacher advisor/mentor, and approved by the principal. An IDS course is an extension of one or more learning outcomes of an existing Grade 10, 11 or 12 course. IDS is intended to provide students at Byng with an opportunity to pursue curriculum in greater depth and further develop their interests and passion.

**Skills Development Centre**  
**Grades:** 8 to 12  
**Prerequisite:** Recommendation from SDC teacher or SBRT  
**Corequisite:** Referral from elementary LAC, subject teacher, administration, counsellors, school based team, VSB central screening

Skills development is a school-based service designed for students having significant difficulty in organizing, processing, or retaining information.

**Peer Counselling 12 (YIPS-2C)**

**Grades:** 12  
**Prerequisite:** Students who have strong interpersonal and communication skills, have commitment to attend all the various activities attached to PC 12, have ability to catch up with classes missed due to participation in all PC activities. Application and interview required.  
**Supplemental Supplies:** Dates TBA for PC camp, PC training days and lunch meetings. There is an additional fee for this course.

Students will be placed in a Grade 8 classroom for one period for the full academic year. Students will be offering friendship, support, role modelling, and problem-solving strategies to grade 8 students as well as making referrals to grade counsellor when appropriate. Students will receive training in PC skills during their 4-day PC camp and five additional PC training days. Students may apply in their Grade 11 year. All students who apply will undergo an interview process. Selection of PCs will be made by 2 or 3 adults who will strive to include a cross section of the Lord Byng student population.

**Community Service 11 (YCPM-1D)**

**Grades:** 11 or 12  
**Prerequisite:** In-house work experience; Willingness and ability to help teachers with a variety tasks

Under teacher supervision students may: Prepare and organize equipment and materials for classroom activities, assist with tasks such as record keeping, filing collating, organize and maintain a resource center, create displays for bulletin board display cabinets, etc., conduct library research on specific units for teacher use, assist with individual tutoring under teacher supervision, assist students during class activities, assist in the organization of special events, such as parent nights.
Community Service 11: Library (YCPM-1D)

Grades: 11 or 12

Students provide services to staff and students in the work-like setting of a school library. They acquire skills and attitudes transferable to other work and community settings. Students acquire library-specific clerical and technical skills. Students develop interpersonal skills, working with peers and staff under a supervisor. Students develop the ability to be self-directed, to work independently, and to recognize when it is appropriate to ask for assistance or direction. Students are assessed through self- and teacher-evaluation, using criteria set out in the course expectations.

Community Service 11: Office (YCPM-1D)

Grades: 11 or 12

If you are looking for an opportunity to experience the "hub" of the school, this course might be for you! Earn course credit while gaining valuable skills that will be helpful throughout your career. Multi-tasking, dealing with parents, staff, and students in a sometimes hectic environment, answering the switchboard and performing other office-related duties are tasks that are expected of office service students.

A pleasant attitude, appropriate dress, and punctuality are essential. There is never a dull moment in the office and if this course appeals to you, it is a great chance to learn about the operation of a secondary school and all of its necessary components.

Peer Tutoring 12 (YIPS-2B)

Grades: 11 or 12

Prerequisite: Has ability in subject area, good citizenship, time management, organization skills, communication and interpersonal skills; has a positive attitude and is supportive and encouraging.

Selection Process: Teachers approach students and vice versa. Under sponsor-teacher supervision students help designated students with: review of basic academic skills, problem solving, record keeping, oral and written reporting, communication skills, study techniques, organization skills, goal setting, review, and evaluation or skill acquisition if an Art or Tech based course is involved.
**English**

Each English course consists of six sub-skills: reading, writing, speaking, listening, viewing, and representing design in a critical thinking framework. By completion of high school, students should have acquired the skills required for post-secondary options. Each English course requires habitual reading outside of class, the patience for revision and accuracy, open-mindedness, and willingness to participate. The goals of English are to develop a proficiency in communication and a lifetime appreciation for language and texts in multiple modes and media.

BC has transitioned into the new provincial curriculum. Underpinning every English course are the “Big Ideas” that text and story deepen our understanding of complex ideas, our identity, and our world; that people understand text differently depending on their worldviews and perspectives; that texts are socially, culturally, geographically, and historically constructed; and that language shapes ideas and influences us. While literary studies and written composition still form the foundation of English courses overall at Lord Byng, key changes compared to the previous curriculum include more attention to oral language, Indigenous ways of knowing and learning, varieties of media, and expanded definitions of “text.”

English First Peoples options are offered starting at the Grade 10 level. English First Peoples courses carry the same weight for graduation requirements as do courses in the regular English stream, but English First Peoples places an even stronger emphasis on spoken language and Indigenous texts.

- **For students in the Main School:**
  - In Grades 10, 11, and 12, students may take English First Peoples *instead of OR in conjunction with* English courses in the regular stream.

- **For students in the Byng Arts Mini-School:**
  - In Grade 10, English First Peoples is available *only in conjunction with*, rather than as a replacement for, English 10 Byng Arts. This is to maintain the cohort model until at least Grade 10.
  - In Grades 11 & 12, English First Peoples is available to Byng Arts students to take *instead of OR in conjunction with* other English courses (i.e., English 11 & 12 Byng Arts; English 11 Literary Studies; English 12 AP Prep).

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** LORD BYNG ENGLISH COURSES **

**ENGLISH COURSES TO FULFILL REQUIREMENTS**

- Select ONE* course for each grade level to fulfill your English requirement.
- BLUE boxes & arrows = students in the Main School
- YELLOW boxes & arrows = students in Byng Arts
- GREEN boxes & arrows = Main School and Byng Arts

**ENGLISH COURSES TO FULFILL REQUIREMENTS**

**ENGLISH COURSES TO FULFILL REQUIREMENTS**

**SENIOR ENGLISH ELECTIVES**

- Open to ALL students in Grades 11 & 12, both Main School and Byng Arts.
- Teacher permission is NOT required.
- Cannot be used to replace an English 11 or English 12 graduation requirement.
- British Literature 12 counts as an approved academic course for university admission.
- Creative Writing 12 is accepted by some universities as an academic course.

*English First Peoples may be taken on its own to fulfill graduation requirements, but it can also be taken in conjunction with other English courses (e.g., you may register for both English Studies 12 and English First Peoples 12). See the Course Calendar for details.*

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English 8 (MEN-08)

Grade: 8

Students study fiction, poetry, mythology, and drama, the objective being an introduction to literary and oral storytelling genres. Writing activities in this course focus on the paragraph but also branch into multi-paragraph writing. Language editing, grammar, and vocabulary activities are taught using a variety of methods. Students complete projects that develop group work and oral presentation skills.

English 8 Byng Arts (MEN-08DC1)

Grade: 8

Byng Arts English follows the regular English core curriculum (see “English 8” for details). However, we strive to provide enrichment by integrating the visual and performing arts into the curriculum at each grade level and offering opportunities for field trips and/or visiting speakers. The Byng Arts program offers some acceleration; students begin in-depth literary analysis at an earlier stage than those in the regular program.

English 9 (MEN-09)

Grade: 9

Students study a variety of literary and oral storytelling genres, including fiction, poetry, and drama. Literary analysis becomes more formalized than in English 8, and analytical terminology is used more frequently to discuss reading selections. Students continue developing multi-paragraph writing, with an emphasis on the formal expository essay for literary analysis. Language development includes grammar, vocabulary, and editing activities. Formal and informal presentations are assigned to provide students with an opportunity to develop oral expression and group work skills.

English 9 Byng Arts (MEN-09DC1)

Grade: 9

Byng Arts English follows the regular English core curriculum (see “English 9” for details). However, we strive to provide enrichment by integrating the visual and performing arts into the curriculum at each grade level and offering opportunities for field trips and/or visiting speakers. The Byng Arts program offers some acceleration; students begin in-depth literary analysis at an earlier stage than those in the regular program.

English 10: Literary Studies and Composition (Choose both MLTST-10 and MCMPS-10)

Grade: 10

Credits: 4 total (2 credits for MLTST-10, and 2 credits for MCMPS-10)

This course offers two of the modules in the English curriculum at the Grade 10 level: “Literary Studies” and “Composition.” Students study a variety of literary genres, including fiction, poetry, and drama. Literary analysis techniques and stylistic terminology provide students with the tools for a more systematic study of literature than in English 9. Students continue to explore a variety of writing styles, with an emphasis on strengthening their argumentation skills and expository essay structure. Language activities continue to help students develop stronger control of grammar, vocabulary, and editing skills. Students also have opportunities to engage in discussion, group activities, and formal class presentations to develop their speaking and listening skills.
English 10 Byng Arts: Literary Studies and Composition (Choose both MLTST-10DC1 and MCMPS-10DC1)

Grade: 10
Credits: 4 total (2 credits for MLTST-10DC1, and 2 credits for MCMPS-10DC1)

Byng Arts English follows the regular English core curriculum (see “English 10: Literary Studies and Composition” for details). However, we strive to provide enrichment by integrating the visual and performing arts into the curriculum at each grade level and offering opportunities for field trips and/or visiting speakers. The Byng Arts program offers some acceleration; students begin in-depth literary analysis at an earlier stage than those in the regular program.

English First Peoples 10: New Media and Spoken Language (Choose both MEFNM-10 and MEFSL-10)

Grade: 10
Credits: 4 total (2 credits for MEFNM-10, and 2 credits for MEFSL-10)

English First Peoples 10 offers students an opportunity to explore the “New Media” and “Spoken Language” modules of the English curriculum through the work of Indigenous writers, directors, producers, bloggers, and storytellers. The New Media component of the course focuses on media and film studies, journalism and publishing, and digital communication related to First Peoples themes. The Spoken Language module also uses First Peoples materials to examine oral tradition, storytelling, and speaking as performance. Throughout the course, students will examine the role that oral texts and authentic Indigenous voices play within the process of Reconciliation.

English 11: Composition (MCMPS-11)

Grade: 11
Credits: 4

English 11 Composition is designed to support students as they refine and clarify their written communication through practice and revision. Students will read and study compositions by other writers and be exposed to a variety of styles as models of writing for a range of purposes and audiences. Particular emphasis will be placed on analytical writing, including the literary essay. In addition to writing, students will be given tools to strengthen their skills in reading, speaking, listening, and critical thinking to consolidate them for English Studies 12. Students will also be offered opportunities to promote creativity, explore procedures for analysis and argumentation, and improve language skills. The course incorporates multiple modes and media, including spoken language, as varieties of “text” and composition. Oral presentations and/or other projects are included to help strengthen group work and public speaking skills.

English 11 Byng Arts: Composition (MCMPS-11DC1)

Grade: 11
Credits: 4

Byng Arts English follows the regular English core curriculum (see “English 11: Composition” for details). However, we strive to provide enrichment by integrating the visual and performing arts into the curriculum at each grade level and offering opportunities for field trips and/or visiting speakers. The Byng Arts program offers some acceleration; students begin in-depth literary analysis at an earlier stage than those in the regular program.
English 11: Literary Studies (MLTST-11)

Grade: 11  
Credits: 4

Registration Notes:
- Teacher recommendation is not required. Students should note, however, that this is a rigorous and intensive course; students who select this course are expected to have already demonstrated a strong skill set in literary analysis, critical reading and thinking, and essay writing, including in-class analysis of sight passages. Students may wish to consult their English 10 teacher about whether this course would be a good fit for them.
- This course is one of the qualifying courses for Byng Arts students who are pursuing a Literary Arts Minor, Major, or Honours.
- If this course is oversubscribed, procedures will ensure that students in the Main School and in Byng Arts will have equity of access.
- English 11 Literary Studies is designed to ease the transition into rigorous academic courses such as English Studies 12 AP Preparation and British Literature 12. Many of the works studied cover background specific to those courses.

English 11 Literary Studies has at its core an emphasis on in-depth literary analysis through a critical lens. It provides highly motivated students with an environment of like-minded peers who have a pronounced interest in close reading of text and analytical writing. Areas of focus include the literary essay, critical and comparative analysis of texts from multiple modes and media, and seminar-style discussion.

English First Peoples 11: Literary Studies and Spoken Language (MELSL-11)

Grade: 11  
Credits: 4

English First Peoples 11 Literary Studies and Spoken Language will allow students who are interested in studying First Peoples literature and oral tradition an opportunity to strengthen their written and oral language abilities through the exploration of a range of media. Students who take this course will extend their capacity to communicate effectively in a variety of contexts and deepen their understanding of themselves in relationship to literature and society. They will also recognize and understand the roles of story and oral traditions in expressing First Peoples perspectives, values, beliefs, and points of view. Through the study of a variety of materials, students will learn about the intersections between First Peoples literature, oral language, and social advocacy in areas such as Reconciliation, cultural reclamation, and environmental sustainability.

English Studies 12 (MENST-12)

Grade: 12  
Credits: 4

English Studies 12 (formerly called “English 12”) is required for BC high school graduation (unless students take English First Peoples 12, which is equivalent to English Studies 12 for graduation credit). English Studies 12 is also required for entrance to most universities. English Studies 12 consolidates and reinforces the skills of reading, writing, speaking, listening, and critical thinking as learned in English 8 to 11. Students review a range of writing styles and structures, with a heavy emphasis on critical literary analysis essays for a variety of genres; the synthesis essay in particular is an opportunity to further develop organization and argumentation of complex ideas. Students also review literary terminology and language editing skills. The course incorporates multiple modes and media, including spoken language, as varieties of “text.” Oral presentations and/or other projects are included to help strengthen group work and public speaking skills.
Byng Arts English follows the regular English core curriculum (see “English Studies 12” for details). However, we strive to provide enrichment by integrating the visual and performing arts into the curriculum at each grade level and offering opportunities for field trips and/or visiting speakers. The Byng Arts program offers some acceleration; students begin in-depth literary analysis at an earlier stage than those in the regular program.

English Studies 12 AP Preparation (MENST-12SC1)

Grade: 12
Credits: 4

Registration Notes:

- Teacher recommendation is not required. Students should note, however, that this is a rigorous and intensive course; students who select this course are expected to have already demonstrated a strong skill set in literary analysis, critical reading and thinking, and essay writing, including in-class analysis of sight passages. Students may wish to consult their English 11 teacher about whether this course would be a good fit for them.
- This course is one of the qualifying courses for Byng Arts students who are pursuing a Literary Arts Minor, Major, or Honours.
- If this course is oversubscribed, procedures will ensure that students in the Main School and in Byng Arts will have equity of access.
- British Literature 12 is strongly recommended as a companion course for students who take English Studies 12 AP Preparation. The skills and content covered in British Literature 12 will help strengthen students’ preparation for the AP exam. While British Literature 12 focuses more on poetic texts up to the mid-twentieth century, English Studies 12 AP Prep places heavier emphasis on prose texts and more contemporary works.

English Studies 12 AP Preparation allows students to fulfill their English Studies 12 graduation requirement while also preparing to write the Advanced Placement Exam in English Literature and Composition. However, students in this course are not obligated to write the AP Exam; they may wish to enroll in this course for personal enrichment only. Students will be introduced to a wide range of world literature, contemporary works, as well as mainstays of the Western canon. This course places specific emphasis on post-secondary level analytical reading and writing. Practice AP exams form part of the assessment for this course. The official AP exam will take place in May if students choose to write it. Students who achieve a high standard on the Advanced Placement Exam as set by the College Testing Board may be granted advanced credit at a North American college or university.
**English First Peoples 12 (MEFP-12)**

**Grade:** 12  
**Credits:** 4  
**Registration Notes:**
- Teacher recommendation is not required.  
- This course is one of the qualifying courses for Byng Arts students who are pursuing a Literary Arts Minor, Major, or Honours.  
- If this course is oversubscribed, procedures will ensure that students in the Main School and in Byng Arts will have equity of access.

English First Peoples 12 provides opportunities for all students to engage with Indigenous creative expression and to explore the worlds of First Peoples provincially, nationally, and internationally. The course focuses on the experiences, values, beliefs, and lived realities of First Peoples as evidenced in various forms of text – including oral story, speech, poetry, dramatic work, dance, song, film, and prose (fiction and non-fiction). Throughout the First Peoples English course, students will examine the role that oral texts and authentic Indigenous voices play within the process of Reconciliation.

English First Peoples 12 is the academic equivalent of English Studies 12 for high school graduation. The course is designed to enable students to develop the English language and literacy skills and competencies needed to meet British Columbia’s graduation requirements.

**British Literature 12 (MLTST-12)**

**Grades:** 11, 12  
**Credits:** 4  
**Registration Notes:**
- Teacher recommendation is not required. This course is an elective open to all students in Grades 11 & 12.  
- This course is one of the qualifying courses for Byng Arts students who are pursuing a Literary Arts Minor, Major, or Honours.  
- If this course is oversubscribed, procedures will ensure that students in the Main School and in Byng Arts will have equity of access.  
- British Literature 12 is strongly recommended as a companion course for students who take English Studies 12 AP Preparation. The skills and content covered in British Literature 12 will help strengthen students’ preparation for the AP exam. While British Literature 12 focuses more on poetic texts up to the mid-twentieth century, English Studies 12 AP Prep places heavier emphasis on prose texts and more contemporary works.

British Literature 12 (formerly called “English Literature 12”) surveys some of the great classics in the English literary canon; this course focuses on mostly poetic works, primarily from Britain. The syllabus proceeds chronologically through literary periods: Anglo-Saxon, Medieval, Renaissance, 17th & 18th Centuries, Romantic, Victorian, and 20th Century. We study works in their historical and cultural contexts. Through style analysis and close reading, we also explore the artistry and rhetoric of the language in each text.

This course will be valuable for students who wish to proceed to post-secondary literary studies, but it is also a course for those who just love to read and discuss poetry and other literary forms. Although rigorous and intensive, this course provides opportunities for all students to be successful. Students will have a thorough review of literary essay writing, including argumentation, organization, and citation. Assessment includes class discussion, creative projects, presentations, essays (in-class and take-home), and short tests (no exams).
Creative Writing 12 (MCTWR-12)

Grades: 11, 12
Credits: 4

Registration Notes:
• Teacher recommendation is not required. This course is an elective open to all students in Grades 11 & 12.
• This course is one of the qualifying courses for Byng Arts students who are pursuing a Literary Arts Minor, Major, or Honours.
• If this course is oversubscribed, procedures will ensure that students in the Main School and in Byng Arts will have equity of access.

Creative Writing 12 is designed for students who have an interest and a flair for writing. This course fosters written expression in a range of genres such as fiction, non-fiction, poetry, and drama. Creative Writing 12 is primarily intended to encourage students to experiment with language and create original work for an authentic audience, although some analysis of literature is required. Because this course employs a workshop model, students must be independent, self-motivated, and serious about their writing.
**ELL Courses**

**ELL Reading**

**Grades:** 8 to 12

Students will work with short stories, poetry and novels to strengthen their written and oral expression in English. Reading skills are taught such as finding details, main ideas, vocabulary building, inferring, and analysis. This course, along with ELL Writing, provides a foundation for work in Transitional English and regular English. Literary terminology will also be introduced at this level.

**ELL Science**

**Grades:** 8 to 12

This course prepares ELL students for regular Science classes. The course focuses on Science content in grades 8, 9 and 10. English language skills are developed through the content and vocabulary of general science. Content may include topics in Astronomy, Biology, Chemistry, Earth Science, Geography and Physics.

**ELL Social Studies**

**Grades:** 8 to 12

This course focuses on junior Social Studies content in grade 8 and 9 English language skills are developed through the content and vocabulary of Social Studies. Content includes Canadian culture, geography, history, politics and current events. Mapping, library research and presentation techniques will also be taught. This course provides a foundation for work in Transitional Social Studies and regular Social Studies.

**ELL Writing**

**Grades:** 8 to 12

This course prepares students in sentence formation, sentence combining and paragraph writing. The essay format will be introduced. Vocabulary development and grammar are fundamental in this course. This course along, with ELL Literature, provides a foundation for Transitional English and Transitional Social Studies.

**Transitional English (MEN—10TRN)**

**Grades:** 8 to 12  
**Co-requisite:** ELC

This is a bridging course offered by the English Department. This course is appropriate for students whose English level is still not strong enough to achieve success in a regular academic English class. The overall goal is for the student to successfully integrate into a regular English course.

Students in this course will be given opportunities to practice various reading comprehension strategies. Students will also analyze and respond to literature and nonfiction. Content studied in this course will come from the regular English curriculum at the grades 8-12 level. Upon the successful completion of this course, students may advance to regular English only if they have improved their reading level and writing level and they have attained sufficient fluency. When appropriate, a select few may receive credit for English 10. Otherwise, the student will continue in Transitional English until he/she has improved enough to advance to enter regular English.
Transitional Social Studies (MSS—10TRN)

Grades: 8 to 12
Prerequisite: ELL Social Studies

Students who have English skills high enough to leave ELL Social Studies but are too low to enter a regular Social studies class are given an in depth knowledge of Canada’s geography, history, and political system along with its place in the world. Current events will also be discussed. Upon successful completion of this course, students may advance to regular Social Studies only if their reading and writing skills have improved enough to succeed. When appropriate, a select few may receive credit for Social Studies 10. Otherwise, the student will continue in this course until he/she has enough fluency to enter regular Social Studies.

English Language Support Junior

Grades: 8 to 9

This course supports Transitional students and students in English 8 or English 9 who are not reading or writing at grade level. Material will focus on the study of vocabulary, grammar, and syntax. Writing in various genres will be practiced.

English Language Support Senior

Grades: 8 to 12

When students enter Transitional courses or regular English courses at the grade 10-12 level, they are placed into an English language support course. This course reviews and strengthens both literary analysis skills needed to study literature and the writing skills necessary for students to do well in senior level English courses when they are reading and writing well below their grade level. Students may repeat this course more than once if their English language skills are still weak after a year of study in Transitional or regular English.
Career Education

Career Education 8 (MCE-08)

Grades: 8

The aim of Career Education 8 is to provide students with the knowledge, skills and attitudes that will assist them in making informed decisions related to their education, and their future careers.

Career Education 9 (MCE-09)

Grades: 9

The aim of Career Education 9 is to provide students with the knowledge, skills and attitudes that will assist them in making informed decisions related to their education and their future careers. Career Education 9 will be delivered through Guidance, PE and Science, and our annual Career and Personal Planning conference.

Career Life Education 10 (MCLE-10)

OFF TIMETABLE COURSE FOR ALL GRADE 10 STUDENTS.

Career Life Connections and Capstone (CLC 11/12)

2 Credits in Grade 11 and 2 credits in Grade 12

- 4 Credit Course
- Requires assessment and a mark
- Personal Career Development
- Connections with Community
- Career Life Planing (Capstone Project)
Modern Languages

French

Message for Grade 7 Students: Students from VSB French Immersion Elementary schools will be placed in French 11: Enriched Junior and don’t require testing. Native French speakers & students who have completed French Intensive or other advanced courses (ie Delf) in French, please contact the Modern Languages department head to write a placement test in May. Students who wish to challenge the Grade 11 or 12 exam will find information here: https://www.deltasd.bc.ca/schools/secondary/challenge-exams/

French 8 (MFR--08)

Grade: 8
Prerequisite: None (other than a positive attitude)
Supplemental Supplies: Online portal $5. Highly recommended.

From day one, students learn strategies to communicate and have fun in French. Emphasis is put on listening comprehension & oral participation. Reading & writing proficiency is also developed through an in-depth study of plays, stories & films. Students explore francophone and Indigenous culture and share their personal perspectives & experiences.

French 9 (MFR--09)

Grade: 9
Prerequisite: French 8
Supplemental Supplies: Online Portal $5. Highly recommended.

This highly interactive course emphasizes listening, speaking, reading & writing in French. Fluency is further developed through the study of stories & plays. Narrating stories, orally and in writing, allows students to understand & communicate more complex ideas authentically in French. Students explore their own cultural identity and expand their worldview as they learn about francophone & Indigenous perspectives.

French 10 (MFR--10)

Grade: 10
Prerequisite: French 9
Supplemental Supplies: Online Portal $5. Highly recommended.

French 10 builds on previously acquired grammar and vocabulary allowing students to communicate authentically & meaningfully in French. Students read, discuss, write and share their perspectives on climate change, health and pop culture. Students explore the intersection between francophone & Indigenous culture and their own experience, while developing fluency and improving their written & oral French.

French 11 (MFR--11)

Grade: 11
Prerequisite: French 10
Supplemental Supplies: $5

French 11 is a challenging course that introduces new vocabulary and grammar at an accelerated pace. Students discuss & express their opinions about international cuisine, childhood experiences, advertising & the media and may consider these topics through a francophone and Indigenous lens. Through partner & group work, students consolidate the French they’ve previously learned and expand on their ability to express themselves orally & in writing.
French 11: Enriched Junior (MFR—11ACC)

Grade: 11
Prerequisite: Previous French immersion experience and/or recommendation by teacher
Supplemental Supplies: $5

This course is intended for students coming from a French Immersion background and is fully conducted in French. The course work follows the French 11 (MFR--11) curriculum but incorporates elements of Immersion programs. It offers ex-immersion students a great opportunity to practice and improve their French skills.

French 12 (MFR--12)

Grade: 12
Prerequisite: Recommended 73% or higher in French 11
Supplemental Supplies: $5
This course no longer has a Provincial Exam

Proficient in French, Grade 12 students are able to explore global issues and opportunities available to French speakers, post-secondary. Course topics include travel, study & exchange programs in the francophone world, the arts & the creative process, the environment and the media. Intensive course work consists of further development of listening & speaking skills and written expression. Students are expected to function effectively in French in the classroom.

French 12: Enriched Junior (MFR—12ACC)

Grade: 12
Prerequisite: French 11: Enriched Junior (MFR-11ACC) and/or recommendation by teacher.
Supplemental Supplies: $5
This course no longer has a Provincial Exam

This course is intended for students coming from a French Immersion background and is fully conducted in French. The course work follows the French 12 (MFR--12) curriculum but incorporates elements of Immersion programs. It offers ex-immersion students a great opportunity to practice and improve their French skills.

AP French Language (AFRL-12)

Grades: 10,11,12
Prerequisite: Minimum 75% or higher in French 12 and/or recommendation by teacher
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA French AP Guide

The AP French Language & Culture course aims to develop students’ appreciation for both the French language and Francophone cultures. The course places particular emphasis on the teaching of culture through reading, interpreting, and writing on a variety of authentic French-language literary texts and multimedia materials. A high level of fluency in French is required along with a broad vocabulary and sound grammatical foundations. The multidisciplinary and cross-cultural approach of this course integrates lessons based on six themes including: Global challenges, Science & Technology and Beauty & Aesthetics. Activities include blogging, interviews, oral & written presentations, emails, films, songs, etc... Students who successfully complete this course and achieve a high ranking on the AP exam will get a first year university level, French course credit. Open to students in Grades 10-12.
Spanish

Native speakers of Spanish who wish to challenge the Grade 11 or 12 exam will find information here: https://www.deltasd.bc.ca/schools/secondary/challenge-exams/

The three Spanish courses offered cover four years of course work over three years.

**Spanish 10 (MSP--10)**

**Grades:** 10, 11, 12  
**Supplemental Supplies:** Online Portal $5. Highly recommended.

Hola! Spanish 10 is an interactive course focusing on vocabulary and grammar relevant to students’ lives, future travels, studies, or work in the Hispanic world. To increase students’ interest in the language, cultural awareness is also integrated in the course through music, film, and dance.

**Spanish 11 (MSP--11)**

**Grades:** 11 or 12  
**Prerequisite:** Spanish 10  
**Supplemental Supplies:** Online Portal $5. Highly recommended.

This course builds on the listening comprehension taught in Spanish 10, with increasing importance placed on reading and writing skills, which helps to improve oral proficiency. Students will compose and write short dialogues and simple compositions. Cultural knowledge and awareness continue at this level with a focus on current events in Latin America.

**Spanish 12 (MSP--12)**

**Grades:** 12  
**Prerequisite:** Recommended 67% or higher in Spanish 11  
**Supplemental Supplies:** Online Portal $5. Highly recommended  
**This course no longer has a Provincial Exam.**

Students continue to develop their Spanish language skills begun in earlier grades. Considerable emphasis is given to writing and speaking using a variety of verb tenses. Knowledge and awareness of culture from the Spanish speaking world is also integrated into lessons through art, music, film and festivals.
Japanese

https://www.deltasd.bc.ca/schools/secondary/challenge-exams/

Japanese 10 (MJA--10)

Grades: 10, 11, 12  
Prerequisite: None  
Supplemental Supplies: TBD

This introductory Japanese language course focuses on listening, speaking, writing and reading with an emphasis on practical, communicative language. Students are introduced to the Japanese writing systems of hiragana and katakana and the Japanese language through a variety of authentic language learning activities. Cultural knowledge is expanded using various texts, projects, fieldtrips and classroom experiences. This course is not intended for native speakers. **ELL learners at Level 3 or higher may enrol.**

Japanese 11 (MJA--11)

Grades: 11, 12  
Prerequisite: Japanese 10 or teacher approval  
Supplemental Supplies: TBD

Students continue to develop their listening comprehension and oral proficiency, as well as their reading and writing skills, at an intermediate level. **Kanji** is introduced, in addition to the continued use of **hiragana** and **katakana** writing systems. Students experience Japanese language through a variety of authentic language learning activities. Cultural knowledge is expanded using various texts, projects, fieldtrips, and classroom experiences. This course is not intended for native speakers. **ELL learners at Level 3 or higher may enrol.**

Japanese 12 (MJA--12)

Grades: 12  
Prerequisite: Japanese 11 or teacher approval  
Supplemental Supplies: TBD

Students continue to develop their communication skills in a range of situations while also experiencing and demonstrating intercultural understanding. Listening comprehension and oral proficiency, as well as reading and writing skills, at a high intermediate level, will be the focus. **Hiragana, katakana,** as well as the introduction of more **kanji** allow students to express and respond to a variety of authentic language learning situations in interpersonal and cultural contexts. Cultural knowledge is expanded using various texts, projects, fieldtrips, and classroom experiences. This course is not intended for native speakers. **ELL learners at Level 3 or higher may enrol.**
**Mathematics**

Most students will enter Mathematics 8 in their Grade 8 year and continue into Mathematics 9 in their second year at Lord Byng.

- Students entering Grade 10 will choose between *Workplace Math 10* and *Foundations of Math & Pre-Calculus 10*.
- Students entering Grade 11 will choose between *Workplace Math 11, Foundations of Math 11 and/or 12, Pre-Calculus 11* or *Statistics 12*.
- Students entering Grade 12 may continue on with *Workplace Math 12, Foundations of Math 11 and/or 12, Pre-Calculus, Geometry 12* or *Statistics 12*, and may choose *Calculus 12, Advanced Placement Calculus, and/or Advanced Placement Statistics*.

British Columbia’s graduation requirements are met by completing any Grade 11 mathematics course. The diagram below illustrates some possible paths from Grade 8 to 12 for students at Lord Byng.

The learning outcomes for math courses may be found at [https://curriculum.gov.bc.ca/](https://curriculum.gov.bc.ca/). For more information on course selection and university requirements, visit Course Planning at [http://lordbyng.net/math/](http://lordbyng.net/math/)

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**NOTES:**
1. Other pathways than those shown are possible;
2. *Calculus 12* can be taken concurrently with *Pre-Calculus 12* in the “SEMESTERED” package;
3. *Workplace Math* courses may be taken through VLN.
Mathematics 8 (MMA--08)

Grades: 8  
Prerequisite: Math 7  
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA workbook deposit

Math 8 is a continuation of the standard program for all students. Topics include:
- Logic and Patterns
- Percent, Perfect Squares and Cubes
- Square Roots and the Pythagorean Theorem
- Rates, Ratio and Proportion,
- Operations with Fractions,
- Algebraic Expressions and Equations
- Surface Area and Volume
- Probability
- Financial Literacy

Mathematics 9 (MMA--09)

Grades: 9  
Prerequisite: Math 8  
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA workbook deposit

Math 9 is a continuation of the standard program. Course content includes:
- Numerical and Spatial Reasoning
- Square Roots and Exponents
- Financial Literacy
- Operations with Rational Numbers
- Linear Relations and Graphing
- Operations with Polynomials
- Linear Equations and Inequalities
- Logic, Patterns and Reasoning
- Probability and Statistics
- Similarity and Scale Factor

Foundations of Math and Pre-Calculus 10 (MFMP-10)

Grades: 10  
Prerequisite: Math 9  
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA workbook deposit

This pathway is designed to provide students with the mathematical understandings and critical-thinking skills identified for continuation into either Foundations 11 or Pre-Calculus 11 pathways. Course content includes:
- Operations on powers (with integral exponents)
- Prime factorization
- Functions and relations (connecting data, graphs, and situations)
- Linear relations (including slope and equations of lines)
- Arithmetic sequences
- Systems of linear equations
- Multiplication of polynomial expressions
- Polynomial factoring
- Primary trigonometric ratios
- Financial literacy (gross and net pay, compound interest)
Workplace Math 10 (MWPM-10)

Grades: 10
Prerequisite: Math 9
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA workbook deposit

This pathway is designed to provide students with the mathematical understandings and critical-thinking skills identified for entry into the workplace and some post-secondary training programs. Course content includes:

- Create, interpret, and critique graphs
- Primary trigonometric ratios
- Metric and imperial measurement and conversions
- Surface area and volume
- Angles
- Central tendency
- Experimental probability
- Financial literacy (gross and net pay)

Foundations of Math 11 (MFOM-11)

Grades: 11
Prerequisite: Common Math 10
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA workbook deposit

This course/pathway is recommended for students who will be going into such post-secondary programs such as Social Sciences, Humanities, and Fine Arts. Foundations of Math 11 need not be taken with Foundations of Math 12 for graduation. Course content includes:

- Measurement & Rates
- Mathematical Reasoning
- Statistics
- Quadratic Functions
- Financial Literacy

Pre-Calculus 11 (MPREC11)

Grades: 11
Prerequisite: 73% or higher in Foundations of Math and Pre-Calculus 10 recommended
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA workbook deposit

The primary purpose of Pre-Calculus 11 is to develop the formalism students need to continue with the study of Calculus. This course/pathway is recommended for students who will be going into such post-secondary programs such as Mathematics, Science, Engineering, Medicine and Commerce. Course content includes:

- Analyzing Functions and Solving Equations (Quadratic, Absolute Value, Radical, and Rational/Reciprocal)
- Trigonometry
- Systems of Equations and Inequalities

Students completing this course will likely continue the following year with Pre-Calculus 12. The rigour of Pre-Calculus courses is reflected in a recommended prerequisite of 73% in the previous course to ensure success.
Workplace Math 11 (MWPM-11)

Grades: 11
Prerequisite: Workplace Math 10
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA workbook deposit

This pathway is designed to provide students with the mathematical understandings and critical-thinking skills identified for entry into the workplace and some post-secondary training programs. This course is a continuation of Workplace Math 10. Course content includes:

- Measurement,
- 2-D and 3-D Geometry,
- 3-D Modeling
- Puzzle Strategy
- Trigonometry
- Finance
- Rates of Change and Proportional Reasoning,
- Data Collection and Representation

Foundations of Math 12 (MFOM-12)

Grades: 12
Prerequisite: Any Grade 10 level math course.
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA workbook deposit

This course is focused on real-world applications of mathematics and involves completing projects where students apply their mathematical knowledge. This course/pathway is recommended for students who will be going into such post-secondary programs such as Social Sciences, Humanities, and Fine Arts. Foundations of Math 11 and Foundations of Math 12 may be taken together or independently. Course content may include:

- Combinatorics
- Probability
- Financial Decision Making
- Logical Reasoning and Puzzle Analysis
- Data Analysis and Mathematical Modeling
- Research Projects

Pre-Calculus 12 (MPREC12)

Grades: 12
Prerequisite: Pre-Calculus 11
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA workbook deposit

This course is a continuation of Pre-Calculus 11. Course content includes:

- Functions & Transformations of Graphs
- Polynomial Functions
- Radical & Rational Functions
- Exponential & Logarithmic Functions
- Trigonometric Functions, Equations & Identities
- Sequences & Series

This course leads to the Calculus courses, and can be taken prior to or concurrently with Calculus 12 (See Pre-Calculus 12/Calculus 12 SEMESTERED).
Apprenticeship Math 12 (MAPPR-12)

Grades: 12  
Prerequisite: Workplace Math 11  
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA workbook deposit

This pathway is designed to provide students with the mathematical understandings and critical-thinking skills identified for entry into the workplace and some post-secondary training programs. This course is a continuation of Workplace Math 11. Course content includes:

- Measurement Instruments  
- 2-D & 3-D Geometry  
- Transformations  
- Trigonometry  
- Finance and Business  
- Linear Relations  
- Data Collection and Representation  
- Probability.

Calculus 12 (MCALC12)

Grades: 12  
Prerequisite: Pre-Calculus 12

Calculus 12 provides an introduction to Calculus, which is invaluable to students proceeding to math and science related programs in post-secondary studies. Course content includes:

- Graphs and Limits  
- Derivatives and their Applications  
- Antiderivatives & Integration

Students may choose to write the UBC-SFU-UVic-UNBC Calculus Examination, which is based on the Calculus 12 curriculum. This exam can give students credit for calculus courses at UBC, SFU, UVIC or UNBC.

Pre-Calculus 12/Calculus 12 (SEMESTERED) (MPREC12SEM/MCALC12SEM)

Grades: 12  
Prerequisite: 86% in Pre-Calculus 11 recommended.

Students taking this course will begin with Pre-Calculus 12, every day from September until completion, approximately halfway through the school year. Students will then begin the study of Calculus 12, and continue in this course until the year end. The workload is heavy and fast-paced. It is recommended that students attempting this course be highly motivated, have a strong work ethic, and a good standing in Pre-Calculus 11.
 Statistics 12 (MSTAT-12)

Grades: 12
**Prerequisite:** Foundations of Math 11 or Pre-Calculus 11

Statistics 12 is a course to familiarize students going on to study in a variety of disciplines the basics of Statistical Analysis, Probability and Statistical Inference. It is complementary to a Science and Math concentration. It is also suitable for students looking for an alternative to Pre Calc 12 who wish to still have credit for a Grade 12 level math course and for students pursuing an academic path with both Sciences and the Humanities. Many post-secondary programs require at least one Statistics course so topics are drawn from a variety of disciplines. The course makes use of technology to explore statistical concepts and teaches strong communication with data analysis.

Students who intend to write the AP Statistics Exam in May will be given resources for self-study in order to have complete coverage of the topics on the AP exam.

Geometry 12 (MGMT-12)

Grades: 12
**Prerequisite:** Foundations of Math 11 or Pre-Calculus 11

Geometry 12 introduces students to basic Euclidean geometry concepts through investigations, constructions and logical proofs. Course content includes:
- Parallel and Perpendicular Lines.
- Circle Geometry
- Transformations
- Introduction to non-Euclidean geometries

Advanced Placement Calculus (ACAL-12)

Grades: 12
**Prerequisite:** 86% in Pre-Calculus 12 or permission of Math Department.
**Supplemental Supplies:** Graphing calculator required.

AP Calculus is an intense university level course providing elevated rigour and excellent preparation for students planning to enter engineering, sciences or mathematics programs at the post-secondary level. Course content includes:
- Graphs and Limits
- Derivatives & Applications of Derivatives
- Integration & Applications of Integration
- Differential Equations

Students will be prepared to write the AP Calculus (AB) exam, administered by the College Board. Achievement on this exam can provide students with the option of obtaining credit or standing in first year calculus courses at most North American universities. Also, students may choose to write the British Columbia Calculus Examination. This exam can give students credit for calculus courses at UBC, SFU, UVIC or UNBC.

**Note:** It is recommended that students attempting this course be highly motivated, and that they have completed Pre-Calculus 12.
**Physical Education**

**Physical Education 8 (Co-ed) (MPE—08G--/MPE—08B--)**

**Grades:** 8

These programs will introduce and refine all basic movement skills. Students will be exposed to a broad and diversified program of physical activities with emphasis on learning basic skills, rules and strategies. Positive personal and social behaviour and interpersonal relationships are developed through active involvement in these physical activities.

**Physical Education 9 Dance (MPE-09SC1)**

**Grades:** 9

**Prerequisite:** Equivalent to PE9

Students will learn routines as well as work on strength, flexibility and fitness. The course features guest experts to teach sections of class. This is a Physical Education course, but with an emphasis on dance and dance related activities. Students will learn flexibility, fitness, lifetime and leisure oriented activities.

**Physical Education 9 (Co-ed) (MPE--09G--/MPE--09B--)**

**Grades:** 9

These programs will introduce and refine all basic movement skills. Students will be exposed to a broad and diversified program of physical activities with emphasis on learning basic skills, rules and strategies. Positive personal and social behaviour and interpersonal relationships are developed through active involvement in these physical activities. PE 8, 9, 10 courses are segregated courses with co-ed classes integrated for specific units.

**Physical Education 10 Dance (MPHED10--SC1)**

**Grades:** 10

**Prerequisite:** Equivalent to PE10

Students will learn routines as well as work on strength, flexibility and fitness. The course features guest experts to teach sections of class. This is a Physical Education course, but with an emphasis on dance and dance related activities. Students will learn flexibility, fitness, lifetime and leisure oriented activities.

**Physical Education 10 (MPHED10--G/MPHED10--B)**

**Grades:** 10

**Prerequisite:** PE 9

This program will provide students with opportunities to develop greater proficiency in a variety of skills and to reinforce the knowledge, attitudes and strategies learned previously. Less emphasis is placed on major sports and more emphasis is placed on lifetime and leisure-oriented activities. PE 8, 9, 10 courses are segregated with co-ed classes integrated for specific units.
Fitness and Conditioning 11/12 (Co-ed)
(MFTCD11 or MFTCD12 or MPHED10—SC2)

Grades: 10, 11 or 12
(May be substituted for regular PE in your grade)
Prerequisite: PE in previous grade, Instructor approval
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA

This course places the emphasis on fitness and games. It is designed to develop advanced physical strength and endurance through a variety of training techniques such as those affecting muscle and body composition. Students will further study the effects of exercise and training principles. Students will have the opportunity to develop and utilize their own individualized training program for their sport or personal fitness pursuits.

Note: Students will not receive credit for both regular PE and Fitness Coed

High Performance Physical Education / Strength and Conditioning 12 (Co-ed)
(MFTCD11SC1 or MFTCD12SC1)

Grades: 10, 11 or 12
(May be substituted for regular PE in your grade)

This course is intended for students that take their fitness training very seriously; most students will be involved with high level sports either inside the school or within the community. In these classes, game participation is not the focus, instead students will be working on developing their strength, agility, and speed. Students will be asked and encouraged to work at a very high level in terms of pushing themselves to achieve maximum improvement in strength, quickness, agility, cardio, jumping ability and core strength. Students in the grade 9 and 10 HP classes will do some game activities similar to regular PE. Students will receive credit for the corresponding grade level PE course. Students will have to earn their way into this class based on their suitability to this course and recommendation from a previous PE teacher. The main areas of focus will be Plyometrics, Weight Training, Jump Program, Agility and Core Training, Aerobic and Anaerobic Training.

Active Living 11(Co-ed) (MACLV11)
Formerly Physical Education 11

Grades: 11 or 12
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA

This program emphasizes participation and offers the student an opportunity to experience a wide variety of activities that promote both enjoyment in exercise and fitness. Students will participate in a variety of games and activities such as; skiing, broomball, golf, kayaking or sailing, indoor rock climbing, cycling and laser tag. This course will explore programs offered within our community and will be exciting, competitive, and fun. Students are required to complete a certain amount of service hours in the Christmas Tree lot during December and will receive class compensation for hours worked.

Active Living 12 (Co-ed) (MACLV12)
Formerly Physical Education 12

Grades: 11 or 12
Prerequisite: PE10 and 11, or permission from instructor
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA

PE 12 is an active, leadership/community education based course in which students are participants in planning and coordinating the class’s curriculum. Students will have numerous field trips throughout the Lower Mainland such as snow shoeing, golfing, rock climbing and skiing. Upon successful completion of the course, students will receive certification in coaching and leadership from the Coaching Association of Canada. This course will be fun, educational and challenging and should give students an experience to remember. Students will be required to assist with the Christmas Tree lot during the month of December and will receive class compensation for any extra-curricular hours given.
Active Living 11/12 Senior Dance Focus (MACLV11SC1 or MACLV12SC1)

Grades: 11 or 12

Dance 11/12 will cover many different styles of dance. Students will learn new choreography, and also compose their own choreography. There will be guest instructors brought in, and there will also be some field trips to dance studios and dance performances. There will be a course fee to help cover these costs. Students will also do dance fitness such as Zumba, but there will NOT be any fitness testing involved in this class. Students will focus on flexibility through yoga exercises, and also practice relaxation techniques. Assessment will be completely based on participation. No dance experience is required.

Senior Girls Fitness and Conditioning 11/12
(MFTCD11SC2 or MFTCD12SC2)

Grades: 11 or 12
Prerequisite: PE10 and 11, or permission from instructor
Supplemental Supplies: $TBA

This class is designed to encourage girls to participate in a variety of fun-filled, supportive, competitive and non-competitive activities as well as to introduce students to physical activity opportunities in their communities. The course will emphasize building self-esteem, discussing health issues and choosing alternative fitness activities. Students will not be assessed on their fitness levels. Instead the goal will be to encourage the development and maintenance of healthy lifestyles by incorporating physical activity and healthy eating into their daily and future lives. Lifetime activities may include yoga, curling, bowling, rock climbing, kayaking, kickboxing, ice skating, aerobics, snowshoeing and more.

Leadership PE 10/11/12
(YHRA-0A/YHRA-1B/YHRA-2B)

Grades: 8 to 12

This off-timetable course will develop numerous skills valued by post secondary sport and recreation programs. Students lead the planning process and running of the Lord Byng Intramural and Athletic program. The school’s intramural program takes place during lunch hours, and Leadership students will be assisting and participating in various sports offered to Byng staff and students. Students will be required to assist with score-keeping and other minor officiating duties for the Athletics program falling primarily after school. Although it is not mandatory for all students to be actively “competing” in the Lord Byng Athletic program, it is recommended that students be willing and ready to take part in intramurals either as a player or coordinator.

Outdoor Education 11(MODED11)

Grades: 10, 11, or 12

The focus of this course is on wellness, environmental awareness, personal growth and development through outdoor activities and healthy lifestyle choices. The course fosters grit, develops confidence and self-awareness. Students will develop individual and collective leadership skills and build the capacity to plan and implement group activities. They will also develop problem solving skills in social and community environments. This course is grounded in First Peoples’ Principles of Learning – teaching the whole child. It integrates place-based and experiential learning to develop the skills needed to enjoy a healthy and active outdoor lifestyle. Students will use reflective practice to become more mindful of their own strengths and areas for growth. They will develop sensitivities towards the local environment and learn to respectfully acknowledge indigenous knowledge and various stakeholders in use of outdoor environments.
Science

Science 8 (MSC–08)

Grades: 8

The new Science curriculum is based primarily on a "Big Ideas" approach. The big ideas for the new Science 8 course are:

1. Life processes are performed at the cellular level.
2. The behavior of matter can be explained by the kinetic molecular theory and atomic theory.
3. Energy can be transferred as both a particle and a wave.
4. The theory of plate tectonics is the unifying theory that explains Earth’s geological processes.

Through engagement with these topics, students will develop their ability to question and predict, plan and conduct experiments, process, analyze and evaluate data and information apply and innovate.

Science 9 (MSC–09)

Grades: 9

Prerequisite: Science 8

The new Science curriculum is based primarily on a "Big Ideas" approach. The big ideas for the new Science 9 course are:

1. Cells are derived from cells.
2. The electron arrangement of atoms impacts their chemical nature.
3. Electric current is the flow of electrons.
4. The biosphere, geosphere, hydrosphere, and atmosphere are interconnected, as matter cycles and energy flows through them.

Through engagement with these topics, students will develop their ability to question and predict, plan and conduct experiments, process, analyze and evaluate data and information apply and innovate.

Science 10 (MSC–10)

Grades: 10

Prerequisite: Science 9

The new Science curriculum is based primarily on a "Big Ideas" approach. The big ideas for the new Science 10 course are:

1. Genes are the foundation for the diversity of living things.
2. Chemical processes require energy change as atoms are rearranged.
3. Energy is conserved and its transformation can affect living things and the environment.
4. The formation of the universe can be explained by the big bang theory.
Life Sciences 11 – formerly Biology 11 (MLFSC11)

Grades: 11 or 12
Prerequisite: Science 10

The new Science curriculum is based primarily on a "Big Ideas" approach. The big ideas for the new Life Sciences 11 course are:
1. Life is a result of interactions at the molecular and cellular levels.
2. Evolution occurs at the population level.
3. Organisms are grouped based on common characteristics.

This is a survey course that studies organisms within the living world. Basic biological principles, including cell theory, evolution, ecology, and taxonomy are introduced as a framework to guide investigations involving microbiology, plants and animals. Students taking this course are expected to do labs involving dissections.

Anatomy and Physiology 12 – formerly Biology 12 (MATPH12)

Grades: 12
Prerequisite: 67% or better in Biology 11 and Chemistry 11 is highly recommended.

This is an extensive course concentrating on biochemistry, human anatomy and physiology. Almost one-third of the course will focus on the structure of macromolecules, chemical bonding, enzyme action, ultrastructure and ultraprocesses of the cell, and homeostasis. The remainder of the course deals with different organ systems of the human body.

Chemistry 11 (MCH--11)

Grades: 11 or 12
Prerequisite: Science 10
Corequisite: Mathematics 11

This introductory course involves the study of matter using practical exercises and chemical calculations. Topics include laboratory safety procedures, significant figures, mole concepts, stoichiometric calculation, modern atomic theory, chemical bonding, solutions, and organic chemistry. It is recommended that students have a strong mathematical background and proficient skills in writing formulas and naming compounds.

Chemistry 12 (MCH--12)

Grades: 12
Prerequisite: 67% or higher in Chemistry 11 is recommended

This course requires a strong theoretical understanding as well as analytical application of the concepts being studied. It is recommended that students have a thorough understanding of Chemistry 11 curriculum, good writing and comprehension skills, as well as a strong mathematical background. This course deals with advanced topics in chemistry. The topics include solutions and solubility, rates of chemical reactions, chemical equilibrium, solubility equilibrium, acid-base chemistry and oxidation-reduction reactions including their applications.

Physics 11 (MPH--11)

Grades: 11 or 12
Prerequisite: Science 10
Corequisite: Mathematics 11

This course focusses on classical physics and deals with the motion of matter using Newton's laws. The specific topics include 1and 2 - dimensional kinematics, dynamics, energy conservation, and wave motion. DC electric circuits will also be introduced. It is recommended that students have a strong math background, as they will focus on problem solving and conceptual physics.
Physics 12 (MPH--12)

Grades: 12
Prerequisite: 67% or higher in Physics 11 recommended

This is an in-depth study of some of the major principles of classical and modern physics. This course is designed to foster the student's understanding of mathematical physics and provide the groundwork for further academic studies in physics and engineering. Topics include 2-dimensional dynamics, laws of conservation of energy, equilibrium, circular motion and gravitation, electrostatics, electromagnetism, and relativistic effects. It is strongly recommended that Physics 11 be taken during the regular school year prior to taking Physics 12, in order to fully learn the necessary physics concepts needed to be successful in Physics 12.
Social Studies

Social Studies 8: Byng Arts (MSS—08DC1)

Grades: 8
See the Byng Arts department for the full description.

Social Studies 8 (MSS--08)

Grades: 8
Prerequisite: Grade 7

The content parameters will range from the 7th century up to 1750. The big ideas for inquiry stressed within the content background include: contacts and conflicts between peoples, human and environmental factors shaping change, the consequences of exploration, expansion and colonization for different groups and how changing ideas about the world created tension between people wanting to adopt new ideas and those wanting to preserve established traditions. For further information regarding the new curriculum specifics, please visit https://curriculum.gov.bc.ca/curriculum.

Social Studies 9: Byng Arts (MSS—09DC2)

Grades: 9
See the Byng Arts department for the full description.

Social Studies 9 (MSS--09)

Grades: 9
Prerequisite: Social Studies 8

The content parameters will range from the 1750 to 1919. The big ideas for inquiry stressed within the content background include: how emerging ideas and ideologies profoundly influence societies and events, how the physical environment influences the nature of political, social, and economic change; how disparities in power alter the balance of relationships between individuals and between societies and how collective identity is constructed and can change over time. For further information regarding the new curriculum specifics, please visit https://curriculum.gov.bc.ca/curriculum.

Social Studies 10: Byng Arts (MSS—10DC1)

Grades: 10
See the Byng Arts department for the full description.

Social Studies 10 – Canada and the World: 1919 to present (MSS--10)

Grades: 10

The Social Studies 10 curriculum is based upon three areas of study based upon the History of Canada in the Twentieth Century, Canadian Government and the Global Environment. These concentrated areas will be used to provide content explorations as a basis for students to use Social Studies inquiry processes and skills to ask questions; gather, interpret, and analyze ideas; and communicate findings and decisions. More specifically, content knowledge will be based upon a number of aspects related to social studies such as:

1) the development, structure and function of Canadian and other political institutions, including First Peoples governance
2) political and economic ideologies and the development of public policy
3) changing conceptions of identity in Canada and Canadian autonomy
4) domestic conflict and co-operation
5) discriminatory policies and injustices in Canada and the world,
6) international conflicts and co-operation
7) human–environment interaction
8) economic development and Canada’s role in a global economy
9) truth and reconciliation in Canada.

**Comparative Cultures 12 (MCMCL12)**

**Grades:** 11 or 12  
**Prerequisite:** Social Studies 10

Comparative Cultures 12 invites students to engage in a wide range of opportunities to learn about other cultures and develop a better understanding of the plurality of cultures that influence our community, nation, and worldview. The course initiates this investigation by examining the ancient roots of cultures and their long-lasting influences on modern cultures. Samples of ancient cultures across the globe studied include Middle Eastern cultures focusing on Ancient Egypt, Mediterranean cultures focusing on Ancient Greece, Indigenous cultures focusing on the Ancient Maya and Aztecs and Asian cultures with a focus on Ancient China. A plethora of topics studied include influences of mythology and religion, the role of history and philosophy, environmental influences, the role of sport as well as the significance of the arts such as theatre and music. Moreover, travel is emphasized in gaining cultural experiences via slideshows of the instructors’ global travels. In addition, two inquiry-based projects allow students the opportunity to investigate cultures independently. The first project is based upon the presentation of a World Mythology along with its cultural ramifications. The second project is open-ended and has several options including the study of a specific culture or a comparison of a tradition across cultures. Students may investigate a regional or national culture (e.g., African, Caribbean, Japanese, Maori, Lebanese), a specific tradition across a number of cultures (e.g., marriage, celebrations, superstition, foods) or a specific or contemporary cultural movement, (e.g., Hip-Hop, Soccer, Graffiti, Anime’, Hipster). Comparative Cultures 12 offers a critical opportunity for students to examine the role of ethnocentrism in their lives and to learn about the profound cultural diversity that contributes to the vibrancy of our society and of the human experience.

**Contemporary Indigenous Studies 12 (MINST12)**

**Grades:** 11 or 12  
**Prerequisite:** Social Studies 10

Contemporary Indigenous Studies 12 provides students with perspectives rarely if ever offered educationally in the past. Among curricular competencies students will be challenged to achieve will be: to use Social Studies inquiry processes and skills to ask questions; listen to the oral tradition of Elders and other local knowledge holders; to use Indigenous principles of learning (holistic, experiential, reflective, and relational) to better understand connectedness and the reciprocal relationship of First Peoples to the land; to use appropriate protocols, ask questions and corroborate inferences of Elders and other local knowledge keepers through oral traditions, Indigenous knowledge, memory, history, and story (evidence); to explain different perspectives on past or present people, places, issues, and events by considering prevailing norms, values, worldviews, and beliefs (perspective) and to make reasoned ethical claims about actions in the past and present after considering the context and values of the times (ethical judgment). Goals which will promoted by the competencies will be to understand the varied identities and worldviews of Indigenous peoples, and the importance of the interconnection of family, relationships, language, culture, and the land as well as to be able to account for and respond to inequities in the relationships of Indigenous peoples with governments in Canada and around the world and lastly to restore balance through truth, healing, and reconciliation in Canada and around the world.
Philosophy 12 (MPHIL12)

Grades: 11 or 12
Prerequisite: Social Studies 10

Philosophy is the study of logic, reason, knowledge, existence, and language. In this course, students will develop reasoning skills and philosophical inquiry to respond to arguments and questions related to major issues in philosophy; to assess the relevance of philosophical ideas for everyday life and current social and political issues; to analyze philosophical ideas; to compare the justifications for different philosophical perspectives; to compare and contrast continuity, change, and divergence of ideas, disciplines, and schools of thought; to assess the development and impact of diverse ideas and systems of thought; and, to explain different philosophical perspectives by considering the norms, values, worldviews, and beliefs of the philosophers who developed them. Among the subject matter which will be examined will be logic and rational argument, the principles of induction and deduction, metaphysical theories about the nature of reality, and ethical frameworks. Many “isms” will also be investigated including idealism, realism, materialism, theism, nihilism existentialism, positivism and moralism. Course studies will include the philosophical views of a number of historic influential philosophers including Socrates, Confucius, Kant, Descartes, Rousseau, Hegel, Nietzsche, Sartre, and Russell.

Education for Sustainability 11 (YRNR-11A)

Grades: 11 or 12
Prerequisite: Social Studies 10

Education for Sustainability 11 combines Science, Social Studies, and Leadership. Combining in-class lectures, discussions and critiques with outdoor education and field studies we explore the idea of sustainable practises in a variety of global settings, focusing on natural resource management, trade and economic practises, policies and governance, and environmental issues. The focus is on understanding the concept of sustainability in a global context and then designing an action project that can be implemented locally to improve sustainable practises in our community. This course is academic, experiential, and culminates in a self-directed leadership action project.

BC First Peoples 12 (MBCFP12)

Grades: 11 or 12
Prerequisite: Social Studies 10

This course formerly named First Nations 12 is based upon the study of the history of the First Peoples of Canada and British Columbia from the onset of European exploration up to today. Among the topics examined by students are the legacy of colonialism, Aboriginal Rights, Treaties and Self-Government, First Nations’ oral tradition, arts, cultural expressions and society today. Course goals are directed at increasing knowledge, acceptance, empathy, awareness and appreciation of Aboriginal histories, traditions, cultures and contributions. First Nations Studies 12 can be used to meet the Social Studies graduation requirement and also counts toward the minimum number of Grade 12 level credits needed to meet graduation requirements.

Physical Geography 12 (MPGEO12)

Grades: 11 or 12
Prerequisite: Social Studies 10

Geography 12 is intended to give students an overview of the physical world by combining the work of the sciences and the humanities into a cohesive unit. The physical geography section of the course covers many aspects of the physical world including the environment, tectonic forces, gradation, hydrology and meteorology/climatology. The human geography section revolves around land and resource use with a focus on the Greater Vancouver region. Beyond the...
course content, students will be introduced to the skills required to understand cartography and air photograph analysis. The course will also allow students to further develop their academic writing and data analysis skills. Geography 12 is well-suited to students with inquiring minds who have an interest in learning more about the world in which they live.

**Human Geography 12 (MHGEO12)**

**Grades:** 11 or 12  
**Prerequisite:** Social Studies 10  
In HG 12 students will be challenged to use geographic inquiry processes and skills to ask questions; gather, interpret, and analyze data (maps, graphs) and ideas and communicate findings and decisions; assess the significance of place by identifying the physical and/or human features that characterize them (sense of place); assess a variety of interpretations of geographic evidence (evidence and interpretation); draw conclusions about geographic phenomena over time and space (patterns and trends); evaluate how geographic actions or events influence human practices or outcomes (geographical value judgments); evaluate features or aspects of geographic phenomena or locations to explain what makes them worthy of recognition (geographical importance); identify and assess how human and environmental factors and events influence each other (interactions and associations); make reasoned ethical judgments about controversial actions in the past or present, and determine whether we have a responsibility to respond (geographical value judgments). Course studies will include a number of issues related such as demographic patterns of growth, decline and movement; use of physical space and human impacts on the environment; relationship between First Peoples and the environment; global agricultural practices, industrialization, trade, and natural resource demands; factors behind increased urbanization and its influence on societies and environments; relationships between natural resource and patterns of population settlement and economic development.

**20th Century World History 12 (MWH—12)**

**Grades:** 11 or 12  
**Prerequisite:** Social Studies 10  
Based upon the history of the 20th century, History 12 examines many critical events that have contemporary ramifications. Major areas of study are: the post WWI era, the rise of communism and fascism, World War II, the Cold War, and the Collapse of Communism. Within the study areas, students examine numerous topics such as the Great Depression in the U.S.A., the rise of Fascism in Italy and Nazism in Germany, World War II, the Cold War, the Superpower Arms and Space Race, the Cuban Missile Crisis, the Korean and Vietnam Wars, China before Mao and under Mao, Arab-Israeli relations in the Middle East, the Civil Rights Movement in the United States, Apartheid in South Africa and finally the Collapse of Communism in Eastern Europe and the U.S.S.R. History 12 provides an excellent opportunity for students to become prepared for post-secondary education. Preparation for lecture discussions requires the reading of extensive amounts of content while perfecting note-taking techniques. Additionally, in analyzing historical problems, students acquire higher level thinking skills and improve their competence in written expression. A variety of learning activities are provided such as seminar discussions, in-class presentations, and written challenges such as interpreting historical documents and persuasive essay writing.

**Law Studies 12 (MLST-12)**

**Grades:** 11 or 12  
**Prerequisite:** Social Studies 10  
This course is an introduction to the study of law. There are 3 major units of study. The first unit is criminal law and includes the procedure of an investigation, criminal offences and defenses for the accused, the trial process and sentencing. The second unit is international law. This unit explores current and past legal codes in other countries as well as issues of international law such as war crimes, crimes against humanity and the role of international courts. The third unit explores civil disputes in Canadian law including torts, contracts and marriage law. Highlights in the past have included field trips to the law courts, and guest speakers including judges, lawyers, police officers, jurors and forensic experts.
Social Justice 12 (MSJ–12)

**Grades:** 11 and 12  
**Prerequisite:** Social Studies 10

Social Justice 12 provides an exceptional learning opportunity for students to analyze situations from a social justice perspective, building on the desire to discover how to improve life for those who are most in need. The course materials will establish a body of information about human rights abuses of various sorts and the skills to assess the ways in which they can be combated. The aim is to motivate and empower students to think and act ethically, and to realize their own capacity, individually or working with others, to effect positive change for a socially just world. We will examine examples from Canada and throughout the world, to gain a sense of the type of issues involved and ways that have been found to implement strategies to address them. Examples will include discrimination and persecution of individuals and groups due to age, gender, race, class, sexual orientation, religion, disability, socioeconomic status and political beliefs. Students will be encouraged to examine their own beliefs and values and gain a better understanding of those of others, through reflection, discussion, and critical analysis. The course will include field trips, documentary films, guest speakers, debates, and role plays, culminating in a student-created and implemented plan for action on a selected local, national or international social justice issue.
### 5 Year Planner

Name: ____________________________________________

Counsellor: ________________________________________

Student #: ________________________________

Homeroom: ________________________________

English Block: ________________________________

Date: ________________________________

**Graduation Program**

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<th>Grade 8 Final Mark</th>
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<th>Grade 10 Final Mark</th>
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<td>1 English 11 or equivalent</td>
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**Graduation Program begins**

**Graduation Program Completed**

** Four (4) Grade 12 level courses must be completed, including English 12 or equivalent.**